

COPYRIGHT NOTICE

This geotechnical log and its associated data (the Document) is licensed by Queensland Hydro Pty Ltd under the [Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 Licence](#) (CC BY 4.0). When reusing the Document, in whole or in part, please attribute as follows: "(c) *Queensland Hydro Pty Ltd 2025, licensed under the CC BY 4.0 Licence, prepared by WSP*". This licence does not apply to logos or trademarks.

LIMITATION OF LIABILITY

The CC BY 4.0 Licence contains a comprehensive Disclaimer of Warranties and Limitation of Liability. In addition, please note that this Document was prepared for Queensland Hydro Pty Ltd use only. Reuse of the Document by anyone for any other purpose could result in error and/or loss. You should obtain professional advice before making decisions based on the contents of the Document.

When reproducing any part of this Document, you must also reproduce this limitation of liability notice in addition to the italicised attribution statement above.

Retrieved from the Queensland Geotechnical Database <http://ggd.org.au/>



BOREHOLE: BHUA-18

Project: Pioneer-Burdekin PHES
Location: Netherdale/Dalrymple Heights
Client: Queensland Hydro
Job No.: PS138693

Position: Upper Reservoir
Coords: 657500.0 m E 7666646.8 m N MGA2020-55
Surface RL: 895.7 m AHD
Contractor: Twin Hills Engineering & Drilling Drill Rig: Hanjin D&B-8DTM
Inclination: -89° Direction: 157°

Sheet 1 of 7
Date Started: 6/9/2023
Date Completed: 12/9/2023
Logged: SB

Drilling				Sampling		Field Material Description						
METHOD	PENETRATION RESISTANCE	WATER	DEPTH (metres)	DEPTH RL	SAMPLE OR FIELD TEST	RECOVERED	GRAPHIC LOG	GROUP SYMBOL	SOIL/ROCK MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	MOISTURE CONDITION	CONSISTENCY DENSITY	STRUCTURE AND ADDITIONAL OBSERVATIONS
AD/V	F	Groundwater Not Encountered	0	895.71 0.20	SPT 1.50-1.95 m 4,6,8 N=14 D 1.50-1.95 m PB-BHUA-18-001 SPT 3.00-3.45 m 3,7,8 N=15 D 3.00-3.45 m PB-BHUA-18-002 SPT 4.50-4.95 m 3,4,8 N=12 D 4.50-4.95 m PB-BHUA-18-003 U63 5.00-5.40 m BHUA-18 PP 5.40 m =420-460 kPa SPT 6.00-6.45 m 4,4,5 N=9 D 6.00-6.45 m PB-BHUA-18-004 SPT 7.50-7.95 m 3,3,3 N=6 D 7.50-7.95 m PB-BHUA-18-005 U63 8.00-8.35 m BHUA-18 PP 8.35 m =305-550 kPa SPT 9.00-9.45 m 3,4,5 N=9 D 9.00-9.45 m PB-BHUA-18-006		CL	TOPSOIL Silty CLAY: low plasticity, red-brown, trace fine grained sand.	w<PL	St	TOPSOIL	
			ML	Clayey SILT: low to medium plasticity, red-brown, with fine to medium grained sand.				RESIDUAL SOIL				
			1									
			2									
			3									
			4	4.00 891.71				ML	Clayey SILT: medium plasticity, red-brown, trace fine grained sand.			
			5									
			6	6.30 889.41				ML	Clayey SILT: medium plasticity, red-brown mottled pale brown and white, with fine grained sand.			
			7									
			8									
WB	Groundwater Not Observed		8.50 887.21		ML	Clayey SILT: low plasticity, red-brown mottled pale brown and black, with medium grained sand; with veins.						
		9					M	L				
10												
Comments											Checked GEM	16/10/2024



BOREHOLE: BHUA-18

Project: Pioneer-Burdekin PHES

Location: Netherdale/Dalrymple Heights

Client: Queensland Hydro

Job No.: PS138693

Position: Upper Reservoir

Coords: 657500.0 m E 7666646.8 m N MGA2020-55

Surface RL: 895.7 m AHD

Contractor: Twin Hills Engineering & Drilling Drill Rig: Hanjin D&B-8DTM

Inclination: -89° Direction: 157°

Sheet 2 of 7

Date Started: 6/9/2023

Date Completed: 12/9/2023

Logged: SB

Drilling				Sampling			Field Material Description					
METHOD	PENETRATION RESISTANCE	WATER	DEPTH (metres)	DEPTH RL	SAMPLE OR FIELD TEST	RECOVERED	GRAPHIC LOG	GROUP SYMBOL	SOIL/ROCK MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	MOISTURE CONDITION	CONSISTENCY DENSITY	STRUCTURE AND ADDITIONAL OBSERVATIONS
WB	F		10	885.72	SPT 10.50-10.95 m 3,3,4 N=7 D 10.50-10.95 m PB-BHUA-18-007		X X X X X X X	SM	Silty SAND: fine to medium grained, red-brown mottled pale brown and black.	M	L	EXTREMELY WEATHERED MATERIAL
	H	11	11.13			X X X						
									Continued as Cored Borehole			
			12									
			13									
			14									
			15									
			16									
			17									
			18									
			19									
			20									

Comments

Checked GEM

Date 16/10/2024

PEPHES LIB REV:GLB Log IS AU BOREHOLE 3 BHUA-18 241016.GPJ <<DrawingFile>> 16/10/2024 15:25 10.03.00.09 Dargal Lab and In Situ Tool - DGD | Lib: WSP 5.07.2 2023-10-30 Proj: WSP 5.04.1 2023-06-14



BOREHOLE: BHUA-18

Project: Pioneer-Burdekin PHES

Location: Netherdale/Dalrymple Heights

Client: Queensland Hydro

Job No.: PS138693

Position: Upper Reservoir

Coords: 657500.0 m E 7666646.8 m N MGA2020-55

Surface RL: 895.7 m AHD

Contractor: Twin Hills Engineering & Drilling

Inclination: -89° Direction: 157°

Sheet 3 OF 7

Date Started: 6/9/2023

Date Completed: 12/9/2023

Logged: SB

Drilling					Field Material Description				Defect Information			
METHOD	WATER	TCR	RQD	DEPTH (metres)	DEPTH RL	GRAPHIC LOG	ROCK / SOIL MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	WEATHERING	INFERRED STRENGTH (MPa)	DEFECT DESCRIPTION & Additional Observations (Core partings shown - refer to Detailed Defect Descriptions table for all logged features)		AVERAGE DEFECT SPACING (mm)
								VL-2 J M H VH-200 EH	■ - UCS			10 30 100 300 1000 3000
				10								
				11			Continuation from non-cored borehole					
				884.59			NO CORE 0.55m (11.13-11.68) CORE LOSS: inferred SILT, low plasticity, red brown mottled pale brown and black, with fine to medium grained sand, inferred extremely weathered Lamprophyre.					
				11.68								
				883.82			LAMPROPHYRE: fine grained, brown grey and black, porphyritic.	HW				
				12			NO CORE 0.10m (11.73-11.83)	HW				
				883.39			LAMPROPHYRE: fine grained, brown grey and black, porphyritic.	MW				
				12.33								
				883.39			GRANITE: fine to medium grained, dark green grey and pale grey, crystalline, massive, highly altered, yellow alteration around healed defects.					
				13			12.33-12.45m: inclusion, fresh lamprophyre, contact vertical with iron staining present.					
				13.23								
				882.49			NO CORE 0.77m (13.23-14.00)					
				14								
				881.72			GRANITE: fine to medium grained, dark green grey and pale grey, crystalline, massive, highly altered, yellow alteration around healed defects.	MW				
				14.50								
				881.22			Orange brown and grey.	HW				
				14.73								
				880.99			NO CORE 1.02m (14.73-15.75)					
				15								
				15.75								
				15.90			GRANITE: fine to medium grained, orange brown, dark grey and pale grey, crystalline, massive, highly altered, yellow alteration around healed defects.	MW				
				879.82				SW				
				16								
				879.47			Dark grey and pale grey and pale yellow, slightly altered, some moderately altered around healed joints, possible quartz infill in healed joints.					
				16.25			Moderately altered zone.					
				16.70			Highly altered zone.					
				17								
				17.06								
				17.17			Slightly altered zone.					
				878.48			NO CORE 0.07m (17.17-17.24)					
				17.50			Slightly altered zone.					
				878.22			No alteration.					
				17.84								
				877.88			Slightly altered zone.					
				18								
				18.24			Moderately altered zone.					
				877.48								
				19								
				19.00			Some mafic inclusions up to 25mm.	FR				
				876.72								
				20								
				20.00								

Comments

Checked GEM
Date 16/10/2024



BOREHOLE: BHUA-18

Project: Pioneer-Burdekin PHES

Location: Netherdale/Dalrymple Heights

Client: Queensland Hydro

Job No.: PS138693

Position: Upper Reservoir

Coords: 657500.0 m E 7666646.8 m N MGA2020-55

Surface RL: 895.7 m AHD

Contractor: Twin Hills Engineering & Drilling

Drill Rig: Hanjin D&B-8DTM

Inclination: -89° Direction: 157°

Sheet 4 OF 7

Date Started: 6/9/2023

Date Completed: 12/9/2023

Logged: SB

Drilling						Field Material Description				Defect Information			
METHOD	WATER	TCR	RQD	DEPTH (metres)	DEPTH RL	GRAPHIC LOG	ROCK / SOIL MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	WEATHERING	INFERRED STRENGTH (MPa)	DEFECT DESCRIPTION & Additional Observations (Core partings shown - refer to Detailed Defect Descriptions table for all logged features)		AVERAGE DEFECT SPACING (mm)	
								FR	■ - UCS				
				20	875.72		GRANITE: fine to medium grained, orange brown, crystalline, massive, highly altered, yellow alteration around healed defects.						
		100	100										
				21									
		100	100										
				22			with some mafic inclusions, up to 20mm diameter			22.22: J, 5°, CN, IR, RF			
					22.58					22.27: J, 25°, CN, IR, RF			
					873.14		Possible quartz infill in healed joints.						
		100	100	23			possible flow banding of mafic inclusion						
				24			mafic inclusion						
		100	100										
				25			Moderately altered, rare mafic inclusions.			24.93: J, 50°, CN, IR, RF			
					25.10					25.32-26.82: HB, drilling induced			
					870.62		BASALT: fine grained, dark grey, crystalline, massive, some medium grained phenocrysts, possible quartz and occasional calcite infill in healed joints.			25.63: J, 60°, CN, IR, SM, potentially HB			
					25.32					25.67: J, 20°, CN, IR, RF			
					870.40		medium to coarse grained phenocrysts present			26.15-26.70: PLT(A) Is50 = 11MPa (M); PLT(D) Is50 = 13MPa (M)			
		100	100	26			some medium grained phenocrysts present						
				27						27.75: J, 25°, CN, IR, RF			
										27.80: J, 45°, CN, IR, RF			
				28						28.07: J, 35°, CN, IR, RF			
										28.21: J, 35°, CN, IR, RF			
		100	100										
				29						29.44: J, 65°, CN, IR, RF			
										29.84: J, 80°, CT, PR, RF, calcite coating			
		100	100	30									

Comments

Checked GEM

Date 16/10/2024



BOREHOLE: BHUA-18

Project: Pioneer-Burdekin PHES

Location: Netherdale/Dalrymple Heights

Client: Queensland Hydro

Job No.: PS138693

Position: Upper Reservoir

Coords: 657500.0 m E 7666646.8 m N MGA2020-55

Surface RL: 895.7 m AHD

Contractor: Twin Hills Engineering & Drilling

Inclination: -89° Direction: 157°

Sheet 5 OF 7

Date Started: 6/9/2023

Date Completed: 12/9/2023

Logged: SB

Drilling						Field Material Description				Defect Information			
METHOD	WATER	TCR	RQD	DEPTH (metres)	DEPTH RL	GRAPHIC LOG	ROCK / SOIL MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	WEATHERING	INFERRED STRENGTH (MPa)	DEFECT DESCRIPTION & Additional Observations (Core partings shown - refer to Detailed Defect Descriptions table for all logged features)	AVERAGE DEFECT SPACING (mm)		
HQ3	0% Water Return	100	100	30			BASALT: fine grained, dark grey, crystalline, massive, some medium grained phenocrysts, possible quartz and occasional calcite infill in healed joints. Some coarse grained phenocrysts present up to 5mm. Rare medium grained phenocrysts present. Medium grained phenocrysts present. Rare medium grained phenocrysts present.	FR		30.47: J, 50°, CN, IR, RF 30.69: J, 35°, CN, IR, RF 30.89: J, 30°, CN, IR, RF 31.10: J, 75°, CN, PR, RF, some calcite coating 31.44: J, 5°, CN, IR, RF			
				30.28									
				30.39									
				30.52									
				865.20									
				30.79									
				864.93									
	90-100% Water Return	100	100	32			GRANITE: fine to coarse grained, dark grey and pale yellow and pale grey, crystalline, massive, highly altered, possible quartz infill in healed joints, pale yellow alteration around healed defects. Dark grey and white and black.		32.00-32.40: PLT(A) Is50 = 11MPa (M); PLT(D) Is50 = 12MPa (M) 32.03: J, 5°, CT, IR, RF, clay				
				31.88									
				863.84									
				32.16									
				863.56									
		100	100	34					32.74: J, 45°, VN, IR, RF				
		100	100	36			medium to coarse grained illitisation present		32.78-33.64: EW, 90°, IR, CLAY, 2-5mm, significant defect 33.24: J, 5°, CN, IR, RF				
		100	100	38			BASALT: fine to coarse grained, dark grey and pale grey, crystalline, massive, some medium to coarse grained phenocrysts, calcite infill of healed joints.		33.67: J, CN, IR, RF 33.76: J, 60°, CT, IR, RF, clay, 1mm 33.81: J, 85°, CT, IR, RF, calcite 33.83: J, 10°, CT, IR, RF, calcite 33.84: J, 10°, CT, IR, RF, calcite 33.87: J, 50°, CT, IR, RF, calcite 34.18: J, 5°, CN, IR, RF 34.19: J, 80°, CT, IR, RF, clay, 1mm 34.27: J, 25°, VN, IR, RF 34.40: J, 80°, CT, IR, RF, clay 34.45: J, 10°, CN, IR, RF 34.46: J, 10°, CN, IR, SM 34.49: J, 10°, CN, IR, RF 34.58: J, 70°, CT, IR, RF, clay and quartz, 1mm, slight alteration halo 2mm around joint 35.38: J, 65°, CT, IR, RF, quartz, possible healed joint broken in drilling				
		100	100	40			Partial intersection of moderately altered granodiorite, fine to medium grained, grey green and pale yellow, crystalline, rare medium grained phenocrysts.		36.34: J, CN, IR, RF, possible DB 36.35: J, 30°, CN, PR, RF, possible DB 36.76: J, 65°, CN, IR, RF 36.94: J, 65°, VN, IR, RF, calcite				
		100	100	42					37.96: J, 15°, CN, IR, RF				
		100	100	44					38.28: J, 5°, CN, IR, RF 38.38: J, 10°, CT, IR, RF, calcite				
		100	100	46					38.68: J, 65°, CN, IR, RF 38.70: J, 10°, CN, IR, RF 38.72: J, 65°, CN, IR, RF 38.95: J, CN, IR, RF 39.12: J, 30°, CN, IR, RF				
		100	100	48					39.55-40.00: PLT(A) Is50 = 1.5MPa (W); PLT(D) Is50 = 8.7MPa (M) 39.72: J, 10°, CN, IR, RF				



BOREHOLE: BHUA-18

Project: Pioneer-Burdekin PHES

Location: Netherdale/Dalrymple Heights

Client: Queensland Hydro

Job No.: PS138693

Position: Upper Reservoir

Coords: 657500.0 m E 7666646.8 m N MGA2020-55

Surface RL: 895.7 m AHD

Contractor: Twin Hills Engineering & Drilling

Inclination: -89° Direction: 157°

Sheet 6 OF 7

Date Started: 6/9/2023

Date Completed: 12/9/2023

Logged: SB

Drilling						Field Material Description		Defect Information			
METHOD	WATER	TCR	RQD	DEPTH (metres)	DEPTH RL	GRAPHIC LOG	ROCK / SOIL MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	WEATHERING	INFERRED STRENGTH (MPa)	DEFECT DESCRIPTION & Additional Observations (Core partings shown - refer to Detailed Defect Descriptions table for all logged features)	AVERAGE DEFECT SPACING (mm)
								FR	VL 2 J N M P S H V H 200 EH		
90-100% Water Return		100	100	40	855.73		BASALT: fine to coarse grained, dark grey and pale grey, crystalline, massive, some medium to coarse grained phenocrysts, calcite infill of healed joints.	FR		40.14: J, 15°, CN, IR, RF	
				40.31	855.42		Partial intersection of moderately altered granodiorite, fine to medium grained, pale grey green and pale yellow, crystalline, rare medium grained phenocrysts, contact 0 to 90 degrees.				
				40.57	855.16		Fine to coarse grained, dark grey and pale grey, crystalline, massive, some medium to coarse grained phenocrysts, calcite infill of healed joints.			41.05: J, 30°, CN, IR, RF 41.08: J, 30°, CN, IR, SM 41.10: J, 80°, CN, IR, SM	
		100	100	41							
				41.88	853.85		GRANITE: fine to medium grained, green grey, pale grey green, crystalline, massive, highly altered, yellow alteration around healed defects.			41.78: J, 20°, CN, IR, SM 41.80: J, 15°, CN, IR, RF 41.83: J, 45°, CN, IR, RF 41.87: J, 25°, CN, IR, RF 41.95: J, 35°, CN, IR, RF	
				42							
				42.38	853.21		BASALT: fine grained, dark grey and pale grey, crystalline, massive.			42.06-42.09: J, 45°, CN, IR, RF, closely spaced joints, 10mm average spacing	
		100	63	42			GRANITE: fine to medium grained, green grey and pale yellow, crystalline, massive, highly altered, yellow alteration around healed defects.			42.10: J, 45°, CT, IR, RF, clay 42.13: J, 45°, CT, IR, RF, clay 42.14: J, 20°, CT, IR, RF, clay 42.20: J, 35°, CT, IR, RF, clay 42.23: J, 80°, CT, IR, RF, clay	
				43			BASALT: fine grained, dark grey and grey and pale yellow, crystalline, massive.			42.31: J, 15°, CN, IR, RF 42.35: J, 10°, VN, IR, RF 42.38: J, 70°, CT, IR, RF, calcite, slight alteration halo 2mm thick	
		100	100	43			inclusion in brecciated zone, fine to coarse grained, slightly altered			42.42: J, 85°, VN, IR, SM, calcite 42.49: J, 10°, CN, PR, SM 42.51: J, 5°, CN, IR, SM	
80% Water Return				44			GRANITE: fine to coarse grained, dark green grey, pale grey and pale yellow, crystalline, massive, generally highly altered, yellow alteration around healed defects.	XW FR		42.58: J, 20°, VN, IR, SM, clay 42.77: J, 25°, CN, IR, RF 42.81: J, 20°, CN, IR, RF 42.87: J, 20°, CN, IR, RF 42.91: J, VN, IR, SM, calcite 42.97: J, 20°, CN, IR, SM 43.04: J, 10°, CN, IR, RF 43.06: J, 50°, VN, IR, RF 43.07: J, 10°, VN, IR, RF 43.13: J, CN, IR, SM	
				44.30	851.43		BASALT: fine to medium grained, dark grey and grey, crystalline, massive.			43.16: J, 5°, VN, IR, RF, calcite 43.21: J, 10°, CT, IR, RF, clay 43.32: J, 30°, CN, PR, SM 43.36: J, 25°, VN, IR, RF 43.38: J, 25°, VN, IR, SM 43.68: J, 60°, CN, IR, RF 43.70: J, 10°, CN, PR, SM 43.72: J, 30°, CN, IR, RF 43.78: J, CN, IR, RF 43.98: J, 30°, CN, IR, RF 44.07: J, 50°, CN, PR, SM 44.11: J, CN, PR, SM	
		100	81	44						44.24-44.33: J, 20°, CT, IR, RF, clay, extremely closely spaced joints, 10mm spacing, anastomised pattern 44.37-44.40: J, 10°, VN, IR, RF, closely spaced joint set, 10mm spacing, anastomised pattern	
				45			GRANITE: fine to medium grained, dark green grey and pale yellow, crystalline, massive, highly altered, yellow alteration around healed defects.			44.44: J, 10°, CN, IR, SM 44.45: J, 20°, CN, IR, SM 44.45-44.47: J, 20°, VN, IR, SM, clay, extremely closely spaced joints, 5mm spacing	
		100	100	45						44.65: J, 10°, CN, IR, SM 44.75: J, 20°, VN, IR, SM 44.77: J, 20°, VN, IR, SM 44.85-44.94: EW, 50°, IR, SM, Gravelly CLAY infill, significant defect	
				46						44.97: J, 40°, CN, IR, SM 45.10-45.50: PLT(A) Is50 = 6.3MPa (M); PLT(D) Is50 = 5.5MPa (M)	
				47						45.53: J, 30°, VN, IR, SM 46.52: J, 30°, VN, IR, SM 46.79: J, 20°, CN, PR, SM 47.02: J, 90°, CN, IR, RF 47.04: J, 40°, CN, IR, RF 47.37: J, 30°, CN, IR, RF 47.71: J, 20°, CN, IR, SM 47.79: J, 10°, CN, IR, RF	
		100	100	47			some veins of aplite, pale red and white feldspars present			48.71: J, 5°, CN, IR, SM 48.96: J, 30°, CN, IR, SM 49.30: J, 15°, CN, PR, RF	
				48							
		100	100	48							
				48.75	846.98		Fine grained, dark grey and grey green, crystalline, massive, highly altered, yellow alteration around healed defects.				
				49							
		100	100	49							
				49.58	846.15		Fine to coarse grained, dark grey and pale grey green and pale yellow, Crystalline, massive, slightly altered zones.				
		100	100	50	50.00						

Comments

Checked GEM
Date 16/10/2024



BOREHOLE: BHUA-18

Project: Pioneer-Burdekin PHES

Location: Netherdale/Dalrymple Heights

Client: Queensland Hydro

Job No.: PS138693

Position: Upper Reservoir

Coords: 657500.0 m E 7666646.8 m N MGA2020-55

Surface RL: 895.7 m AHD

Contractor: Twin Hills Engineering & Drilling

Drill Rig: Hanjin D&B-8DTM

Inclination: -89° Direction: 157°

Sheet 7 OF 7

Date Started: 6/9/2023

Date Completed: 12/9/2023

Logged: SB

Drilling						Field Material Description				Defect Information			
METHOD	WATER	TCR	RQD	DEPTH (metres)	DEPTH RL	GRAPHIC LOG	ROCK / SOIL MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	WEATHERING	INFERRED STRENGTH (MPa)	DEFECT DESCRIPTION & Additional Observations (Core partings shown - refer to Detailed Defect Descriptions table for all logged features)		AVERAGE DEFECT SPACING (mm)	
								VL J L M H VH EH	2 - 80 - 40 - 200			10 30 100 300 1000 3000	
HQ3		100	100	50	845.73		GRANITE: fine to coarse grained, dark grey and pale grey green and pale yellow, Crystalline, massive, slightly altered zones.	FR		50.27: J, 20°, CN, PR, RF			
				51	51.02 844.71					50.68: J, 40°, VN, IR, RF 50.70: J, 20°, VN, IR, RF 50.93: J, 60°, CN, IR, RF 51.02: J, 15°, IR			
				51			Hole Terminated at 51.02 m Target depth. Backfilled with grout.						
				52									
				53									
				54									
				55									
				56									
				57									
				58									
				59									
				60									

Comments

CheckedGEM

Date16/10/2024

PEPHES LIB - REV B.GLB Log IS AU CORED BOREHOLE 3 BHUA-18_241016.GPJ <-DrawingFile>> 16/10/2024 15:23 10.03.00.09 D:\geol\lab and in situ\Tool - DGD | Lib: WSP 5.07.2 2023-10-30 Proj: WSP 5.04.1 2023-06-14



Pioneer-Burdekin Pumped Hydro Energy Scheme: Tranche 1 – BHUA-18 Defects List

Refer to Explanatory Notes sheets for abbreviation definitions

PointID	Depth	Bottom	Fracture Set	Defect Number	Type	Type Suffix	Dip Minimum (degrees)	Dip Maximum (degrees)	Infilling Material	Aperture Observation	Planarity	Roughness	Aperture Measurement Sign	Aperture Measurement	Aperture	Spacing	Remark
BHUA-18	11.91				J		10			CN	IR	RF					
BHUA-18	12.05				J		5				IR						healed
BHUA-18	12.14				J		10			CN	IR	RF					
BHUA-18	12.17				J		80			CN	IR	RF					
BHUA-18	12.22	12.31			CS		40			VN	IR	RF					
BHUA-18	12.49				J		5			CN	IR	RF					
BHUA-18	12.51	12.54			CS		10			CN	IR	RF					
BHUA-18	12.55				HB												
BHUA-18	12.81				J		55			VN	IR	RF					
BHUA-18	12.93				J		5			CN	PR	RF					
BHUA-18	12.95				J		40			CN	IR	RF					
BHUA-18	12.96				J		20			CN	IR	RF					
BHUA-18	12.99				J		25			CN	PR	RF					
BHUA-18	13.10				J		20			CN	IR	RF					
BHUA-18	13.23				DB												
BHUA-18	14.01				J		5			VN	IR	RF					
BHUA-18	14.13				J		5			VN	ST	RF					
BHUA-18	14.28				J		25			VN	IR	RF					
BHUA-18	14.30				J		25			VN	IR	RF					
BHUA-18	14.32				J		25			VN	IR	RF					
BHUA-18	14.34				J		30			VN	IR	RF					
BHUA-18	14.35				J		5			VN	IR	RF					
BHUA-18	14.50	14.64			J		20			VN	IR	RF					closely spaced defects at 30mm spacing
BHUA-18	15.77				J		5			SN	IR						iron stained
BHUA-18	15.98				J		60			CN	IR	RF					
BHUA-18	16.40				J		35			CN	IR	RF					
BHUA-18	16.57				MB												
BHUA-18	17.00				HB												
BHUA-18	17.15				HB												
BHUA-18	17.17	17.24			HB												drilling induced
BHUA-18	17.94				J		30			CN	IR	RF					
BHUA-18	18.00				HB												
BHUA-18	18.04				J						PR						
BHUA-18	18.22				J		45			CN	IR						
BHUA-18	18.74				MB												
BHUA-18	19.00				HB												
BHUA-18	21.00				HB												
BHUA-18	22.00				HB												
BHUA-18	22.22				J		5			CN	IR	RF					
BHUA-18	22.27				J		25			CN	IR	RF					
BHUA-18	23.00				HB												
BHUA-18	23.16				MB												
BHUA-18	24.00				HB												
BHUA-18	24.93				J		50			CN	IR	RF					
BHUA-18	25.00				HB												
BHUA-18	25.60				HB												
BHUA-18	25.63				J		60			CN	IR	SM					potentially HB
BHUA-18	25.67				J		20			CN	IR	RF					
BHUA-18	25.95				HB												
BHUA-18	26.00				HB												
BHUA-18	26.07	26.16			HB												multiple handling breaks
BHUA-18	26.69				HB												
BHUA-18	26.72				HB												
BHUA-18	27.00				HB												
BHUA-18	27.75				J		25			CN	IR	RF					
BHUA-18	27.80				J		45			CN	IR	RF					
BHUA-18	28.00				HB												
BHUA-18	28.07				J		35			CN	IR	RF					
BHUA-18	28.21				J		35			CN	IR	RF					
BHUA-18	29.00				HB												
BHUA-18	29.44				J		65			CN	IR	RF					
BHUA-18	29.84				J		80			CT	PR	RF					calcite coating
BHUA-18	30.00				HB												
BHUA-18	30.47				J		50			CN	IR	RF					
BHUA-18	30.69				J		35			CN	IR	RF					
BHUA-18	30.89				J		30			CN	IR	RF					
BHUA-18	31.00				HB												
BHUA-18	31.08				HB												
BHUA-18	31.10				J		75			CN	PR	RF					some calcite coating
BHUA-18	31.44				J		5			CN	IR	RF					
BHUA-18	31.48				HB												
BHUA-18	32.00				HB												
BHUA-18	32.03				J		5			CT	IR	RF					clay
BHUA-18	32.74				J		45			VN	IR	RF					
BHUA-18	32.78	33.64			EW		90				IR						CLAY, 2-5mm, significant defect
BHUA-18	32.91				HB												
BHUA-18	32.96				HB												
BHUA-18	33.00				HB												
BHUA-18	33.11				hJ		75				IR						



Pioneer-Burdekin Pumped Hydro Energy Scheme: Tranche 1 – BHUA-18 Defects List

Refer to Explanatory Notes sheets for abbreviation definitions

PointID	Depth	Bottom	Fracture Set	Defect Number	Type	Type Suffix	Dip Minimum (degrees)	Dip Maximum (degrees)	Infilling Material	Aperture Observation	Planarity	Roughness	Aperture Measurement Sign	Aperture Measurement	Aperture	Spacing	Remark
BHUA-18	33.18				hJ		65				IR						
BHUA-18	33.24				J		5			CN	IR	RF					
BHUA-18	33.67				J					CN	IR	RF					
BHUA-18	33.76				J		60			CT	IR	RF					clay, 1mm
BHUA-18	33.81				J		85			CT	IR	RF					calcite
BHUA-18	33.83				J		10			CT	IR	RF					calcite
BHUA-18	33.84				J		10			CT	IR	RF					calcite
BHUA-18	33.87				J		50			CT	IR	RF					calcite
BHUA-18	34.00				HB												
BHUA-18	34.18				J		5			CN	IR	RF					
BHUA-18	34.19				J		80			CT	IR	RF					clay, 1mm
BHUA-18	34.27				J		25			VN	IR	RF					
BHUA-18	34.40				J		80			CT	IR	RF					clay
BHUA-18	34.45				J		10			CN	IR	RF					
BHUA-18	34.46				J		10			CN	IR	SM					
BHUA-18	34.49				J		10			CN	IR	RF					
BHUA-18	34.58				J		70			CT	IR	RF					clay and quartz, 1mm, slight alteration halo 2mm around joint
BHUA-18	34.83				HB												
BHUA-18	34.90				HB												
BHUA-18	35.00				HB												
BHUA-18	35.03				HB												
BHUA-18	35.35				HB												
BHUA-18	35.38				J		65			CT	IR	RF					quartz, possible healed joint broken in drilling
BHUA-18	36.00				HB												
BHUA-18	36.34				J					CN	IR	RF					possible DB
BHUA-18	36.35				J		30			CN	PR	RF					possible DB
BHUA-18	36.76				J		65			CN	IR	RF					
BHUA-18	36.94				J		65			VN	IR	RF					calcite
BHUA-18	37.00				HB												
BHUA-18	37.96				J		15			CN	IR	RF					
BHUA-18	38.00				HB												
BHUA-18	38.28				J		5			CN	IR	RF					
BHUA-18	38.38				J		10			CT	IR	RF					calcite
BHUA-18	38.68				J		65			CN	IR	RF					
BHUA-18	38.70				J		10			CN	IR	RF					
BHUA-18	38.72				J		65			CN	IR	RF					
BHUA-18	38.95				J					CN	IR	RF					
BHUA-18	39.00				HB												
BHUA-18	39.12				J		30			CN	IR	RF					
BHUA-18	39.72				J		10			CN	IR	RF					
BHUA-18	40.00				HB												
BHUA-18	40.14				J		15			CN	IR	RF					
BHUA-18	40.89				HB												
BHUA-18	40.92				HB												
BHUA-18	40.94				HB												
BHUA-18	40.97				HB												
BHUA-18	41.00				HB												
BHUA-18	41.05				J		30			CN	IR	RF					
BHUA-18	41.08				J		30			CN	IR	SM					
BHUA-18	41.10				J		80			CN	IR	SM					
BHUA-18	41.78				J		20			CN	IR	SM					
BHUA-18	41.80				J		15			CN	IR	RF					
BHUA-18	41.83				J		45			CN	IR	RF					
BHUA-18	41.87				J		25			CN	IR	RF					
BHUA-18	41.95				J		35			CN	IR	RF					
BHUA-18	42.00				HB												
BHUA-18	42.02				HB												
BHUA-18	42.06				HB												
BHUA-18	42.06	42.09			J		45			CN	IR	RF					closely spaced joints, 10mm average spacing
BHUA-18	42.10				J		45			CT	IR	RF					clay
BHUA-18	42.13				J		45			CT	IR	RF					clay
BHUA-18	42.14				J		20			CT	IR	RF					clay
BHUA-18	42.20				J		35			CT	IR	RF					clay
BHUA-18	42.23				J		80			CT	IR	RF					clay
BHUA-18	42.31				J		15			CN	IR	RF					
BHUA-18	42.35				J		10			VN	IR	RF					
BHUA-18	42.38				J		70			CT	IR	RF					calcite, slight alteration halo 2mm thick
BHUA-18	42.42				J		85			VN	IR	SM					calcite
BHUA-18	42.49				J		10			CN	PR	SM					
BHUA-18	42.51				J		5			CN	IR	SM					
BHUA-18	42.58				J		20			VN	IR	SM					clay
BHUA-18	42.77				J		25			CN	IR	RF					
BHUA-18	42.81				J		20			CN	IR	RF					
BHUA-18	42.87				J		20			CN	IR	RF					
BHUA-18	42.91				J					VN	IR	SM					calcite
BHUA-18	42.97				J		20			CN	IR	SM					
BHUA-18	43.00				HB												
BHUA-18	43.04				J		10			CN	IR	RF					
BHUA-18	43.06				J		50			VN	IR	RF					



Pioneer-Burdekin Pumped Hydro Energy Scheme: Tranche 1 – BHUA-18 Defects List

Refer to Explanatory Notes sheets for abbreviation definitions

PointID	Depth	Bottom	Fracture Set	Defect Number	Type	Type Suffix	Dip Minimum (degrees)	Dip Maximum (degrees)	Infilling Material	Aperture Observation	Planarity	Roughness	Aperture Measurement Sign	Aperture Measurement	Aperture	Spacing	Remark
BHUA-18	43.07				J		10			VN	IR	RF					
BHUA-18	43.13				J					CN	IR	SM					
BHUA-18	43.16				J		5			VN	IR	RF					calcite
BHUA-18	43.21				J		10			CT	IR	RF					clay
BHUA-18	43.32				J		30			CN	PR	SM					
BHUA-18	43.36				J		25			VN	IR	RF					
BHUA-18	43.38				J		25			VN	IR	SM					
BHUA-18	43.68				J		60			CN	IR	RF					
BHUA-18	43.70				J		10			CN	PR	SM					
BHUA-18	43.72				J		30			CN	IR	RF					
BHUA-18	43.78				J					CN	IR	RF					
BHUA-18	43.98				J		30			CN	IR	RF					
BHUA-18	44.00				HB												
BHUA-18	44.07				J		50			CN	PR	SM					
BHUA-18	44.11				J					CN	PR	SM					
BHUA-18	44.24	44.33			J		20			CT	IR	RF					clay, extremely closely spaced joints, 10mm spacing, anastomised pattern
BHUA-18	44.37	44.40			J		10			VN	IR	RF					closely spaced joint set, 10mm spacing, anastomised pattern
BHUA-18	44.44				J		10			CN	IR	SM					
BHUA-18	44.45				J		20			CN	IR	SM					
BHUA-18	44.45	44.47			J		20			VN	IR	SM					clay, extremely closely spaced joints, 5mm spacing
BHUA-18	44.65				J		10			CN	IR	SM					
BHUA-18	44.75				J		20			VN	IR	SM					
BHUA-18	44.77				J		20			VN	IR	SM					
BHUA-18	44.79				V		60				IR	RF					3mm thick, quartz infill
BHUA-18	44.85	44.94			EW		50				IR	SM					Gravelly CLAY infill, significant defect
BHUA-18	44.97				J		40			CN	IR	SM					
BHUA-18	45.53				J		30			VN	IR	SM					
BHUA-18	46.00				HB												
BHUA-18	46.52				J		30			VN	IR	SM					
BHUA-18	46.79				J		20			CN	PR	SM					
BHUA-18	46.96				HB												
BHUA-18	47.00				HB												
BHUA-18	47.02				J		90			CN	IR	RF					
BHUA-18	47.04				J		40			CN	IR	RF					
BHUA-18	47.37				J		30			CN	IR	RF					
BHUA-18	47.71				J		20			CN	IR	SM					
BHUA-18	47.79				J		10			CN	IR	RF					
BHUA-18	48.00				HB												
BHUA-18	48.40				HB												
BHUA-18	48.71				J		5			CN	IR	SM					
BHUA-18	48.96				J		30			CN	IR	SM					
BHUA-18	49.00				HB												
BHUA-18	49.30				J		15			CN	PR	RF					
BHUA-18	49.53				HB												
BHUA-18	49.71				HB												
BHUA-18	50.00				HB												
BHUA-18	50.27				J		20			CN	PR	RF					
BHUA-18	50.68				J		40			VN	IR	RF					
BHUA-18	50.70				J		20			VN	IR	RF					
BHUA-18	50.93				J		60			CN	IR	RF					
BHUA-18	51.02				J		15				IR						

(c) Queensland Hydro Pty Ltd 2025, CC BY 4.0. Please note copyright and limitation of liability notices on attached cover page.

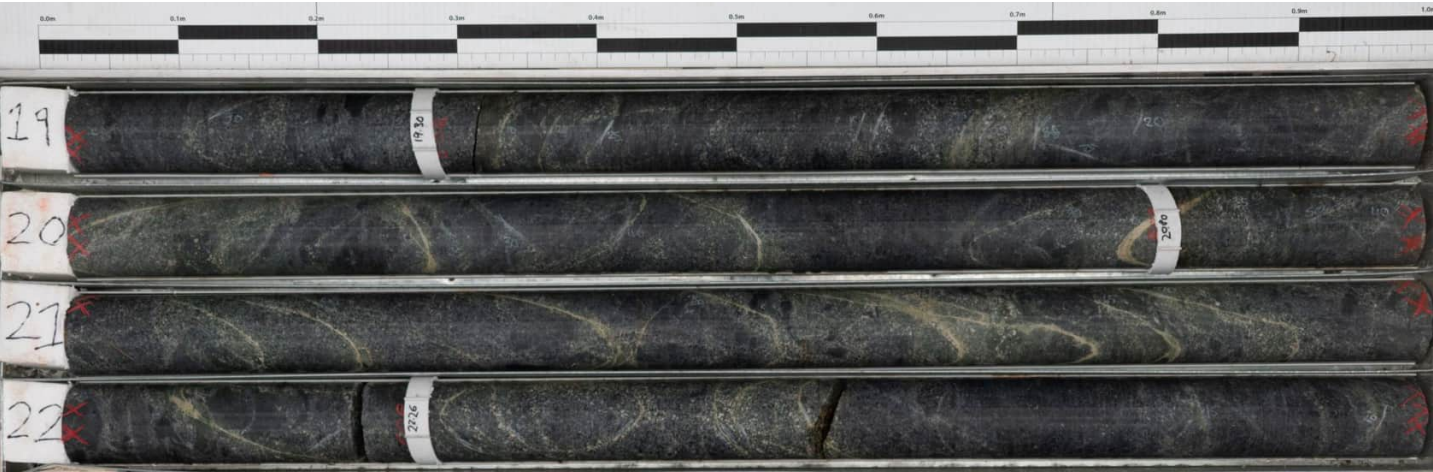


PointID : BHUA-18 Depth Range: 11.13 - 15.00 m



PointID : BHUA-18 Depth Range: 15.00 - 19.00 m

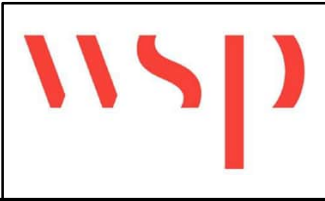
	TITLE Queensland Hydro Netherdale/Dalrymple Heights Pioneer-Burdekin PHES Core Photo - BHUA-18	DRAWN	RC/PL	DATE	23/08/2024
		CHECKED	GEM	DATE	7/10/2024
		SCALE	Not To Scale		A4
		PROJECT No	PS138693		FIGURE No 1/5



PointID : BHUA-18 Depth Range: 19.00 - 23.00 m



PointID : BHUA-18 Depth Range: 23.00 - 27.00 m

	TITLE Queensland Hydro Netherdale/Dalrymple Heights Pioneer-Burdekin PHES Core Photo - BHUA-18	DRAWN	RC/PL	DATE	23/08/2024
		CHECKED	GEM	DATE	7/10/2024
		SCALE Not To Scale			A4
		PROJECT No PS138693			FIGURE No 2/5



PointID : BHUA-18 Depth Range: 27.00 - 31.00 m



PointID : BHUA-18 Depth Range: 31.00 - 35.00 m

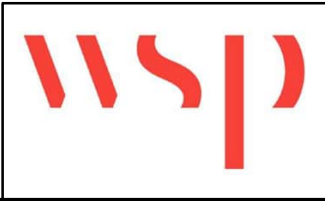
	TITLE Queensland Hydro Netherdale/Dalrymple Heights Pioneer-Burdekin PHES Core Photo - BHUA-18	DRAWN	RC/PL	DATE	23/08/2024
		CHECKED	GEM	DATE	7/10/2024
		SCALE Not To Scale			A4
		PROJECT No PS138693			FIGURE No 3/5



PointID : BHUA-18 Depth Range: 35.00 - 39.00 m

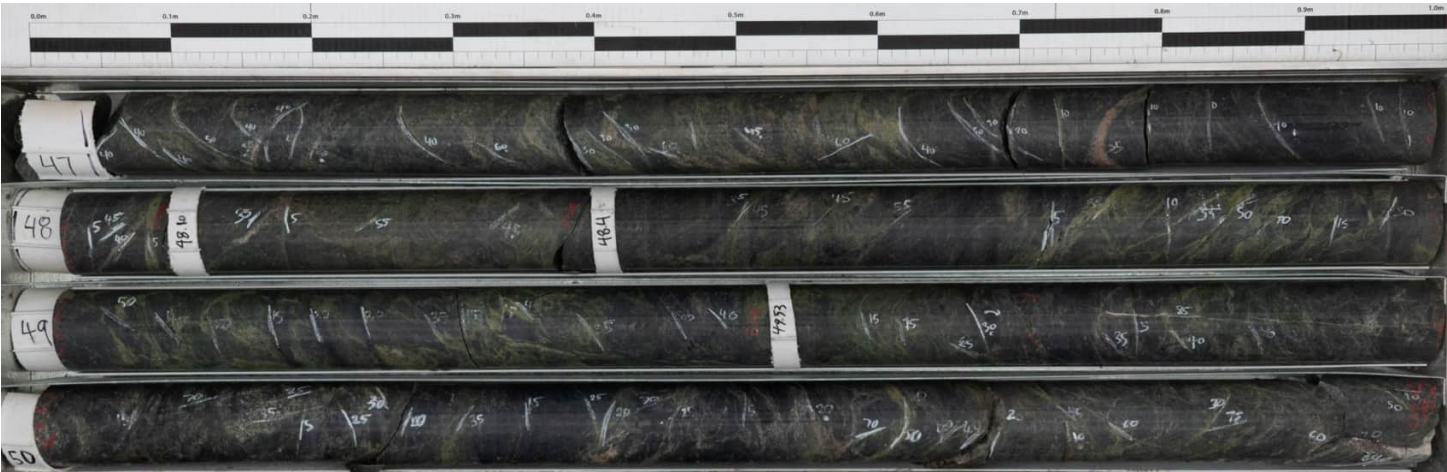


PointID : BHUA-18 Depth Range: 39.00 - 43.00 m

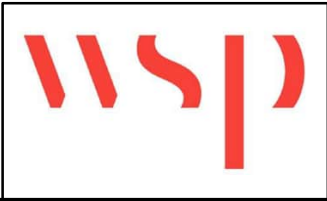
	TITLE Queensland Hydro Netherdale/Dalrymple Heights Pioneer-Burdekin PHES Core Photo - BHUA-18	DRAWN	RC/PL	DATE	23/08/2024
		CHECKED	GEM	DATE	7/10/2024
		SCALE	Not To Scale		A4
		PROJECT No	PS138693		FIGURE No 4/5



PointID : BHUA-18 Depth Range: 43.00 - 47.00 m

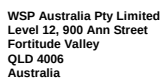


PointID : BHUA-18 Depth Range: 47.00 - 51.02 m

	TITLE Queensland Hydro Netherdale/Dalrymple Heights Pioneer-Burdekin PHES Core Photo - BHUA-18	DRAWN	RC/PL	DATE	23/08/2024
		CHECKED	GEM	DATE	7/10/2024
		SCALE Not To Scale			A4
		PROJECT No PS138693		FIGURE No 5/5	



BHUA-18 Structural Log



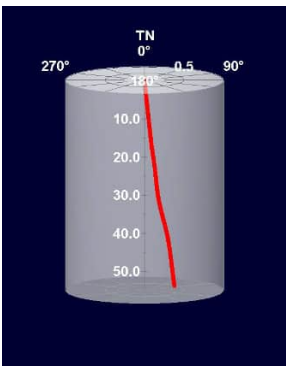
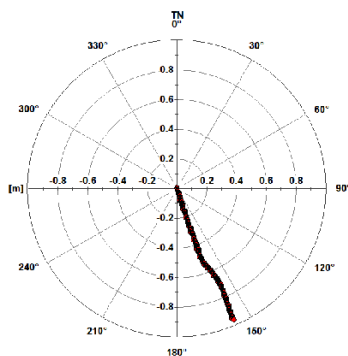
PROJECT:	Pioneer-Burdekin PHES	JOB #	PS138693
CLIENT:	Queensland Hydro	DATE:	01/11/2023

PROJECT: Pioneer-Burdekin PHES

CLIENT: Queensland Hydro

JOB # PS138693
DATE: 01/11/2023

BOREHOLE DEVIATION



BOREHOLE DETAILS

LOCATION:	Upper Reservoir A	BH DEPTH:	50.73
EASTING:	657500.01 m E	BH DIAMETER:	96 mm (HQ)
NORTHING:	7666646.75 m N	BH AZIMUTH:	157 deg
ELEVATION:	895.71 m	BH PLUNGE:	-88.5 deg
COORD SYSTEM:	MGA2020-55	CASING DEPTH:	15.20
LOGGING DATUM:	Ground Level	CASING TYPE:	HWT

DOCUMENT DETAILS

LOGGED BY: G Hay
LOGGED DATE: 13-15/09/2023
DRAWN BY: SB
REVIEWED BY: GH
FILE: BHUA-18_Structure_Re
LOGGED DEPTH: 50.73 m

NOTES

Image logs are oriented relative to magnetic north. Final structure log is oriented relative to true north using magnetic declination of 8.2° East.

Mechanical calliper log used for structure dip corrections.

All logs zeroed to ground level. Cased section assumed straight for deviation calculations.

Manual correction made to image orientation above 16.5 m due to magnetic influence of casing.

INTERPRETED STRUCTURES



Contact



Extremely Weathered Seam



Joint



Shear Seam



Sheared Surface



Vein



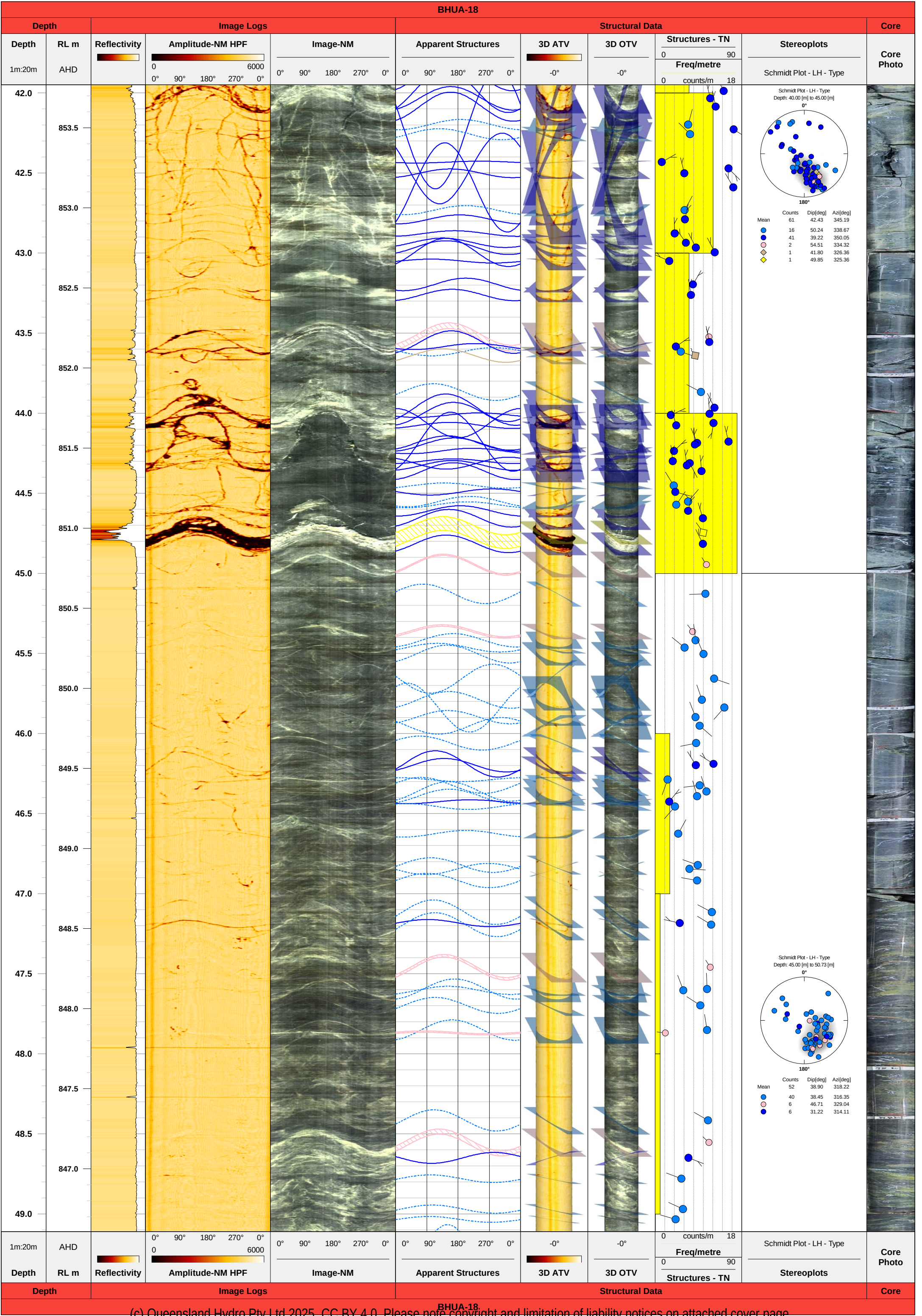
Healed Joint

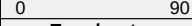
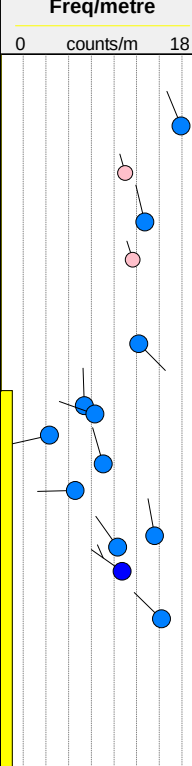
BHUA-18

Depth		Image Logs				Structural Data					Core
Depth	RL m	Reflectivity	Amplitude-NM HPF	Image-NM	Apparent Structures	3D ATV	3D OTV	Structures - TN	Stereoplots	Core Photo	
1m:20m	AHD		0 6000 0° 90° 180° 270° 0°	0° 90° 180° 270° 0°	0° 90° 180° 270° 0°	-0°	-0°	0 90 Freq/metre 0 counts/m 18	Schmidt Plot - LH - Type		
15.0											
15.5											
16.0											
16.5											
17.0											
17.5											
18.0											
18.5											
19.0											
19.5											
20.0											
880.5											
880.0											
879.5											
879.0											
878.5											
878.0											
877.5											
877.0											
876.5											
876.0											
875.5											
1m:20m	AHD		0° 90° 180° 270° 0° 0 6000	0° 90° 180° 270° 0°	0° 90° 180° 270° 0°	-0°	-0°	0 90 Freq/metre 0 counts/m 18	Schmidt Plot - LH - Type	Core Photo	
Depth	RL m	Reflectivity	Amplitude-NM HPF	Image-NM	Apparent Structures	3D ATV	3D OTV	Structures - TN	Stereoplots	Core Photo	
Depth		Image Logs			Structural Data				Core		

Schmidt Plot - LH - Type
Depth: 15.20 [m] to 20.00 [m]

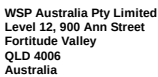
<



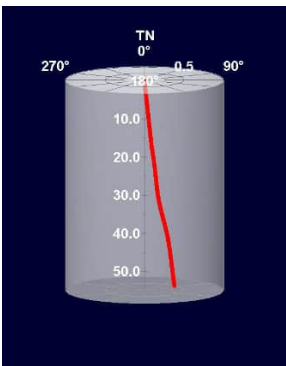
BHUA-18											
Depth		Image Logs				Structural Data					Core
Depth	RL m	Reflectivity	Amplitude-NM HPF	Image-NM	Apparent Structures	3D ATV	3D OTV	Structures - TN	Stereoplots	Core Photo	
1m:20m	AHD		 0 6000 0° 90° 180° 270° 0°	0° 90° 180° 270° 0°	0° 90° 180° 270° 0°	 -0°	-0°	 0 90 Freq/metre	Schmidt Plot - LH - Type	Core Photo	
											



BHUA-18 Composite Log



PROJECT:	Pioneer-Burdekin PHES	JOB #	PS138693
CLIENT:	Queensland Hydro	DATE:	01/11/2023



BOREHOLE DETAILS

LOCATION:	Upper Reservoir A	BH DEPTH:	50.73
EASTING:	657500.01 m E	BH DIAMETER:	96 mm (HQ)
NORTHING:	7666646.75 m N	BH AZIMUTH:	157°
ELEVATION:	895.71 m	BH PLUNGE:	-88.5°
COORD SYSTEM:	MGA2020-55	CASING DEPTH:	15.20
LOGGING DATUM:	Ground Level	CASING TYPE:	HWT

DOCUMENT DETAILS

LOGGED BY: G Hay
LOGGED DATE: 13-15/09/2023
DRAWN BY: SB
REVIEWED BY: GH
FILE: BHUA-18_Comp_RevC
LOGGED DEPTH: 50.73 m

NOTES

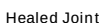
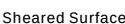
Image logs are oriented relative to magnetic north. Final structure log is oriented relative to true north using magnetic declination of 8.2° East.

Mechanical calliper log used for structure dip corrections.

All logs zeroed to ground level. Cased section assumed straight for deviation calculations.

Manual correction made to image orientation above 16.5 m due to magnetic influence of casing.

INTERPRETED STRUCTURES



BHUA-18

Depth	Image Logs			Calliper	Structural Logs		Core	Sonic Logs		Gamma Logs			Electrical Logs			
	Amplitude-NM HPF	Image-NM	Reflectivity		CAL	Structures - TN		3D ATV	Vp	GR	K		N32		Ma64	
						0 90		0 90	1000 m/s 7000		0 % 10	200 Ohm.m 20000	0 ms 50			
						Freq/metre		-0°	Vs		U	N16	Ma16			
1m:50m	500 6000	0° 90° 180° 270° 0°	0 9000	80 mm 160	0 counts/m 18	-0°	1000 m/s 7000	0 API 250	0 ppm 10	200 Ohm.m 20000	0 ms 50					
15																
16																
17																
18																
19																
20																
21																
22																
23																
24																
25																
26																
27																
1m:50m	0° 90° 180° 270° 0°	0° 90° 180° 270° 0°	0 9000	80 mm 160	0 counts/m 18	-0°	1000 m/s 7000	0 API 250	0 ppm 10	200 Ohm.m 20000	0 ms 50					
Depth	Amplitude-NM HPF	Image-NM	Reflectivity	CAL	Structures - TN	3D ATV	Core	Vp	GR	K	N32	Ma64				

(c) Queensland Hydro Pty Ltd 2025, CC BY 4.0. Please note copyright and limitation of liability notices on attached cover page.

