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ENGINEERING BOREHOLE

FOR GEOTECHNICAL TERMS AND
SYMBOLS REFER FORM F:GEOT 017/2-2004

BOREHOLE No BH17

SHEET 1 of 14

REFERENCE No H9566

PROJECT GATEWAY UPGRADE PROJECT - GATEWAY BRIDGE DUPLICATION FOUNDATION INVESTIGATION

LOCATION PIER 7 - CENTRE OF PILE CAP COORDINATES 10209.3 E; 167940.6 N

PROJECT No FG5388 SURFACE R.L. -2.18 DATE STARTED 08/05/05 DATUM SETP

JOB No ----- DATUM AHD DATE COMPLETED 13/05/05 DRILLER CAIRNS DRILLING

DEPTH (m)	R.L. (m)	CASING WASH BORING CORE DRILLING	RQD (%)	CORE REC %	SAMPLE	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	LITHOLOGY	USC WEATHERING	INTACT STRENGTH							DEFECT SPACING (mm)	GRAPHIC LOG	ADDITIONAL DATA AND TEST RESULTS	SAMPLES TESTS
									EH	VI	IM	J	VL	EL	EL				
0	-2.18					ESTUARINE SILTY CLAY Dark grey to black, moist to mainly wet, very soft to soft. High plasticity, minor amount of partly decomposed plant materials; some shell fragments.													
1																			
2																			
3																			
4																			
5	-7.18																		

RW, -, N<1

SPT

RW, -, N<1

SPT

RW, -, N<1

SPT

REMARKS SPT N values in gravel can overestimate density due to influence of coarser size gravel particles. This borelog should be read in conjunction with the appropriate Defect Description Sheets. Defect angles were measured with respect to a horizontal plane.

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A. DISSANAYAKE (DISS)



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ENGINEERING BOREHOLE

FOR GEOTECHNICAL TERMS AND
SYMBOLS REFER FORM F:GEOT 017/2-2004

BOREHOLE No BH17
SHEET 2 of 14
REFERENCE No H9566

PROJECT GATEWAY UPGRADE PROJECT - GATEWAY BRIDGE DUPLICATION FOUNDATION INVESTIGATION
LOCATION PIER 7 - CENTRE OF PILE CAP COORDINATES 10209.3 E; 167940.6 N
PROJECT No FG5388 SURFACE R.L. -2.18 DATE STARTED 08/05/05 DATUM SETP
JOB No DATUM AHD DATE COMPLETED 13/05/05 DRILLER CAIRNS DRILLING

DEPTH (m)	R.L. (m)	CASING WASH BORING CORE DRILLING	RQD (%)	CORE REC %	SAMPLE	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	LITHOLOGY	USC WEATHERING	INTACT STRENGTH	DEFECT SPACING (mm)	GRAPHIC LOG	ADDITIONAL DATA AND TEST RESULTS	SAMPLES TESTS
5	-7.18					ESTUARINE SILTY CLAY (As above). Very high amount of partly decomposed plant materials at 6.0m; becoming slightly sandy with depth.							
6								OH					
7	-9.18					ESTUARINE SILTY SAND / SAND Dark grey, wet, very loose to loose. Very fine grained silty sand becoming sand with depth.							
8								SC- SM					
9													
10	-12.18												

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ENGINEERING BOREHOLE

FOR GEOTECHNICAL TERMS AND
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BOREHOLE No **BH17**

SHEET **3** of **14**

REFERENCE No **H9566**

PROJECT GATEWAY UPGRADE PROJECT - GATEWAY BRIDGE DUPLICATION FOUNDATION INVESTIGATION

LOCATION PIER 7 - CENTRE OF PILE CAP COORDINATES 10209.3 E; 167940.6 N

PROJECT No FG5388 SURFACE R.L. -2.18 DATE STARTED 08/05/05 DATUM SETP

JOB No DATUM AHD DATE COMPLETED 13/05/05 DRILLER CAIRNS DRILLING

DEPTH (m)	R.L. (m)	CASING WASH BORING CORE DRILLING	ROD () % CORE REC %	SAMPLE	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	LITHOLOGY	USC WEATHERING	INTACT STRENGTH					DEFECT SPACING (mm)	GRAPHIC LOG	ADDITIONAL DATA AND TEST RESULTS	SAMPLES TESTS
								CU	UCS	Q	UCS	Q				
10	-12.18				ALLUVIAL SILTY CLAY Pale green grey to grey brown, moist, stiff becoming firm with depth. Medium to high plasticity; exhibits some fissuring and cubic structures with excessive drying; some incipient lateritic features.											
11																1,5,8 N=13 SPT
12																4,6,7 N=13 SPT
13																
14																1,2,4 N=6 SPT
15	-17.18															

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BOREHOLE No BH17

SHEET 4 of 14

REFERENCE No H9566

PROJECT GATEWAY UPGRADE PROJECT - GATEWAY BRIDGE DUPLICATION FOUNDATION INVESTIGATION

LOCATION PIER 7 - CENTRE OF PILE CAP COORDINATES 10209.3 E; 167940.6 N

PROJECT No FG5388 SURFACE R.L. -2.18 DATE STARTED 08/05/05 DATUM SETP

JOB No DATUM AHD DATE COMPLETED 13/05/05 DRILLER CAIRNS DRILLING

DEPTH (m)	R.L. (m)	CASING WASH BORING CORE DRILLING	RQD (%)	CORE REC %	SAMPLE	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	LITHOLOGY	USC WEATHERING	INTACT STRENGTH					DEFECT SPACING (mm)	GRAPHIC LOG	ADDITIONAL DATA AND TEST RESULTS	SAMPLES TESTS
									EH	VI	IM	JL	VL				
15	-17.18					ALLUVIAL SILTY CLAY (As above).											2,3,6 N=9 SPT
16																	
17																	1,3,4 N=7 SPT
18																	
19																	
20	-22.18																RW, 3,3 N=6 SPT
																	1,2,4 N=6 SPT

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BOREHOLE No BH17

SHEET 5 of 14

REFERENCE No H9566

PROJECT GATEWAY UPGRADE PROJECT - GATEWAY BRIDGE DUPLICATION FOUNDATION INVESTIGATION

LOCATION PIER 7 - CENTRE OF PILE CAP COORDINATES 10209.3 E; 167940.6 N

PROJECT No FG5388 SURFACE R.L. -2.18 DATE STARTED 08/05/05 DATUM SETP

JOB No DATUM AHD DATE COMPLETED 13/05/05 DRILLER CAIRNS DRILLING

DEPTH (m)	R.L. (m)	CASING WASH BORING CORE DRILLING	RQD (%)	CORE REC %	SAMPLE	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	LITHOLOGY	USC WEATHERING	INTACT STRENGTH											DEFECT SPACING (mm)	GRAPHIC LOG	ADDITIONAL DATA AND TEST RESULTS	SAMPLES TESTS
									CU	CH	SH	ML	VL	EL	20	50	100	200	500	1000			
20	-22.18					ALLUVIAL SILTY CLAY (As above).																	
21								CI-CH															
22	-24.18					ALLUVIAL SILTY SAND / SAND Pale brown to brown, moist to mainly wet, medium dense. Fine grained silty sand becoming sand with depth.																	
23								CI-CH															
24																							
25	-27.18																						

2,6,9
N=15 SPT

5,7,9
N=16 SPT

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BOREHOLE No **BH17**
SHEET **6** of **14**
REFERENCE No **H9566**

PROJECT GATEWAY UPGRADE PROJECT - GATEWAY BRIDGE DUPLICATION FOUNDATION INVESTIGATION
LOCATION PIER 7 - CENTRE OF PILE CAP COORDINATES 10209.3 E; 167940.6 N
PROJECT No FG5388 SURFACE R.L. -2.18 DATE STARTED 08/05/05 DATUM SETP
JOB No DATUM AHD DATE COMPLETED 13/05/05 DRILLER CAIRNS DRILLING

DEPTH (m)	R.L. (m)	CASING WASH BORING CORE DRILLING	RQD (%)	CORE REC %	SAMPLE	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	LITHOLOGY	USC WEATHERING	INTACT STRENGTH	DEFECT SPACING (mm)	GRAPHIC LOG	ADDITIONAL DATA AND TEST RESULTS	SAMPLES TESTS
25	-27.18					ALLUVIAL SAND AND GRAVEL Pale brown to pale grey brown, wet, medium dense becoming dense with depth. Poorly sorted coarse sand and gravel sizing up to 40mm; subrounded to subangular lithic and quartzitic fragments; minor silt fraction. Gravel size increases with depth.						7,11,13 N=24	SPT
26								SM- SP					
27												16,27,30/50 N>50 N=50	SPT
28													
	-30.38					LOW GRADE COAL FINE GRAINED MAINLY DULL TO SLIGHTLY VITREOUS THINLY LAMINATED FRAGILE CARBONACEOUS SEDIMENTARY ROCK HW (?): Drillers record only. MW : Black mainly dull to occasionally vitreous, fine grained, thinly laminated, mainly low to medium strength.		HW				Is(50)=0.13 MPa Is(50)=0.04 MPa	o x
	-30.68		(17)			Highly fractured, weathered and altered seams throughout; frequent siltstone interbeds. Defects : - Numerous lamination/bedding partings<***deg - Fractured, weathered & altered seams<***		MW				Is(50)=0.68 MPa	o
29													
				100 (55)									
30	-32.18												

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JOB No _____ DATUM AHD DATE COMPLETED 13/05/05 DRILLER CAIRNS DRILLING

BOREHOLE WITH LITHOLOGY MEERA PIER 7 BOREHOLES-GATEWAY BRIDGE - GATEWAY UPGRADE PROJECT.GPJ ENGINEERING BOREHOLE 09 04.GDT 31/08/05

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BOREHOLE No BH17

SHEET 8 of 14

REFERENCE No H9566

PROJECT GATEWAY UPGRADE PROJECT - GATEWAY BRIDGE DUPLICATION FOUNDATION INVESTIGATION

LOCATION PIER 7 - CENTRE OF PILE CAP COORDINATES 10209.3 E; 167940.6 N

PROJECT No FG5388 SURFACE R.L. -2.18 DATE STARTED 8/5/05 DATUM SETP

JOB No DATUM AHD DATE COMPLETED 13/5/05 DRILLER CAIRNS DRILLING

DEPTH (m)	R.L. (m)	CASING WASH BORING CORE DRILLING	RQD (%)	CORE REC %	SAMPLE	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	LITHOLOGY	USC WEATHERING	INTACT STRENGTH	DEFECT SPACING (mm)	GRAPHIC LOG	ADDITIONAL DATA AND TEST RESULTS	SAMPLES TESTS
35	-37.18					SANDY SILTSTONE SW: Pale grey to white, fine grained, thinly laminated, mainly medium to high strength. Defects: Generally rare. Occasional drilling induced lamination partings <10° (1-2/0.5m)	SW					Is(50)=0.15 MPa Is(50)=0.55 MPa	x o
36	-37.83					LOW GRADE COAL FINE GRAINED MAINLY DULL TO SLIGHTLY VITREOUS THINLY LAMINATED FRAGILE CARBONACEOUS SEDIMENTARY ROCK MW: Black mainly dull to occasionally vitreous, fine grained, thinly laminated, mainly low to medium strength with high strength sandstone interbeds. Highly fractured, weathered and altered seams throughout. Defects: - Numerous lamination/bedding partings <15° - Fractured, weathered & altered seams <200mm	MW					Is(50)=1.75 MPa	x
37	-39.26		100 (72)			SILTY SANDSTONE SW: Pale grey to white, fine to medium grained, laminated, medium to high strength. Defects: Generally rare.	SW					Is(50)=0.27 MPa Is(50)=0.78 MPa Is(50)=1.47 MPa Is(50)=0.50 MPa Is(50)=1.06 MPa	o o o o
38	-40.33					LOW GRADE COAL FINE GRAINED MAINLY DULL TO SLIGHTLY VITREOUS THINLY LAMINATED FRAGILE CARBONACEOUS SEDIMENTARY ROCK MW: Black mainly dull to occasionally vitreous, fine grained, thinly laminated, mainly low to medium strength.	MW					Is(50)=0.80 MPa Is(50)=0.09 MPa	o x
39	-41.06		97 (93)			SANDY SILTSTONE SW: Pale grey to white, fine to medium, laminated, medium to mainly high strength. Defects: Nil	SW					Is(50)=0.41 MPa Is(50)=0.03 MPa	o x
40	-42.08											Is(50)=1.23 MPa Is(50)=0.83 MPa	o x
40	-42.18					see next page	SW					Pressuremeter Test 7 @ 39.3m Is(50)=0.88 MPa Is(50)=1.51 MPa UCS=27MPa MC=2.70% WD=2510N/m ² UCS=29MPa MC=2.76% WD=2500N/m ²	x o x o

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ENGINEERING BOREHOLE

FOR GEOTECHNICAL TERMS AND
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BOREHOLE No **BH17**

SHEET **10** of **14**

REFERENCE No **H9566**

PROJECT **GATEWAY UPGRADE PROJECT - GATEWAY BRIDGE DUPLICATION FOUNDATION INVESTIGATION**

LOCATION **PIER 7 - CENTRE OF PILE CAP** COORDINATES **10209.3 E; 167940.6 N**

PROJECT No **FG5388** SURFACE R.L. **-2.18** DATE STARTED **8/5/05** DATUM **SETP**

JOB No DATUM **AHD** DATE COMPLETED **13/5/05** DRILLER **CAIRNS DRILLING**

DEPTH (m)	R.L. (m)	CASING WASH BORING CORE DRILLING	RQD (%)	CORE REC %	SAMPLE	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	LITHOLOGY	USC WEATHERING	INTACT STRENGTH	DEFECT SPACING (mm)	GRAPHIC LOG	ADDITIONAL DATA AND TEST RESULTS	SAMPLES TESTS
45	-47.18					SANDSTONE SW : (As above)							
46	-48.45					MUDSTONE FINE GRAINED THINLY LAMINATED SEDIMENTARY ROCK SW: Dark grey to black, fine grained, thinly laminated, medium to mainly high strength with some very high strength areas. Defects : Generally rare. Occasional drilling induced lamination partings <10° (1/1.5m) - Joints @ 60°-70° (1/1.5m)						Is(50)=1.47 MPa Is(50)=4.47 MPa Is(50)=2.42 MPa Is(50)=3.46 MPa Is(50)=0.88 MPa Is(50)=1.89 MPa Is(50)=2.76 MPa Is(50)=2.69 MPa Pressuremeter Test 3 @ 46.5m UCS=51MPa MC=2.87% WD=2500N/m ² Is(50)=0.42 MPa Is(50)=1.84 MPa Is(50)=3.37 MPa Is(50)=0.54 MPa Is(50)=0.73 MPa Is(50)=3.31 MPa UCS=59MPa MC=2.64% WD=2530N/m ² Pressuremeter Test 2 @ 47.3m Is(50)=1.46 MPa Is(50)=3.83 MPa Is(50)=3.62 MPa Is(50)=0.85 MPa Is(50)=0.07 MPa Is(50)=0.50 MPa	x o x o x o x o x o x o x o x o
47						INTERBEDDED MUDSTONE AND SANDSTONE (SHEARED). SANDSTONE DOMINANT HW -MW : Pale grey to black, fine grained, thinly laminated and interbedded, very low to medium with some high strength bands. Faulted, contorted and sheared throughout with some clayey and rehealed zones. Rockmass appears to be erodable in most places.							
48	-49.72												
49	-51.18					SANDSTONE FINE TO MEDIUM GRAINED, LAMINATED TO MASSIVE SEDIMENTARY ROCK XW-SW : Grey to white grey, fine grained, laminated, mainly medium to high strength becoming low to medium strength with depth. Defects : Generally rare. Occasional drilling induced lamination partings <10° (1/m). A weathered clayey seam <300mm . See below.						Is(50)=0.65 MPa Is(50)=0.96 MPa Is(50)=0.44 MPa Is(50)=0.49 MPa Is(50)=0.78 MPa Is(50)=0.83 MPa UCS=34MPa MC=4.24% WD=2530N/m ² Stiff clay (?) Is(50)=0.46 MPa Is(50)=1.25 MPa Is(50)=0.54 MPa	o x x o x o x o x
50	-51.98												
50	-52.18												

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BOREHOLE No **BH17**

SHEET **11** of **14**

REFERENCE No **H9566**

PROJECT **GATEWAY UPGRADE PROJECT - GATEWAY BRIDGE DUPLICATION FOUNDATION INVESTIGATION**

LOCATION **PIER 7 - CENTRE OF PILE CAP**

COORDINATES **10209.3 E; 167940.6 N**

PROJECT No **FG5388**

SURFACE R.L. **-2.18**

DATE STARTED **08/05/05**

DATUM **SETP**

JOB No

DATUM **AHD**

DATE COMPLETED **13/05/05**

DRILLER **CAIRNS DRILLING**

DEPTH (m)	R.L. (m)	CASING WASH BORING CORE DRILLING	RQD (%)	SAMPLE	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	LITHOLOGY	USC WEATHERING	INTACT STRENGTH	DEFECT SPACING (mm)	GRAPHIC LOG	ADDITIONAL DATA AND TEST RESULTS	SAMPLES TESTS
50	-52.18											
					INTERBEDDED MUDSTONE AND SANDSTONE (SHEARED). MUDSTONE DOMINANT SW : Pale grey to black, fine grained, thinly laminated and interbedded, medium to mainly high strength. Faulted, sheared and healed area with occasional calcite veins especially below 50.80m. Defects : Lamination partings <15 °(3-4//m) Weathered seams < **mm							
51			100 (37)				SW				Stiff clay (?)	
	-53.63				MUDSTONE FINE GRAINED THINLY LAMINATED SEDIMENTARY ROCK HW - SW : Dark grey to black, fine grained, thinly laminated medium to high strength with very low to medium strength brecciated zones. Highly fractured throughout with some clay infilled brecciated zones. Defects : - Fractured and brecciated zones < **mm. - Mutidirectional joints @ ***** - Frequent brecciated zones < **mm.							
52												
53							SW					
			100 (24)									
54												
55	-57.18						HW-MW				Brecciated zone	

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BOREHOLE No BH17

SHEET 12 of 14

REFERENCE No H9566

PROJECT GATEWAY UPGRADE PROJECT - GATEWAY BRIDGE DUPLICATION FOUNDATION INVESTIGATION

LOCATION PIER 7 - CENTRE OF PILE CAP COORDINATES 10209.3 E; 167940.6 N

PROJECT No FG5388 SURFACE R.L. -2.18 DATE STARTED 08/05/05 DATUM SETP

JOB No DATUM AHD DATE COMPLETED 13/05/05 DRILLER CAIRNS DRILLING

DEPTH (m)	R.L. (m)	CASING WASH BORING CORE DRILLING	RQD (%)	CORE REC %	SAMPLE	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	LITHOLOGY	USC WEATHERING	INTACT STRENGTH				DEFECT SPACING (mm)	GRAPHIC LOG	ADDITIONAL DATA AND TEST RESULTS	SAMPLES TESTS
									BT	VT	HT	NT				
55	-57.18					MUDSTONE HW - SW: (As above).										
								HW								
			100 (42)					HW-MW							Brecciated zone	
56								SW							Is(50)=0.26 MPa Is(50)=0.08 MPa Is(50)=0.44 MPa	x o o
								HW-MW							Brecciated zone	
57								SW							Is(50)=0.47 MPa Is(50)=0.49 MPa	x o
								HW-MW							Is(50)=0.46 MPa Is(50)=0.02 MPa	x o
58								SW							Brecciated zone	
								HW-MW							Brecciated zone	
			100 (38)					SW							Brecciated zone	
59								HW-MW								
60	-62.18							SW								

REMARKS SPT N values in gravel cat. overestimate density due to influence of coarser size gravel particles. This borelog should be read in conjunction with the appropriate Defect Description Sheets. Defect angles were measured with respect to a horizontal plane.

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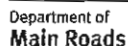
BOREHOLE No **BH17**
SHEET **13** of **14**
REFERENCE No **H9566**

PROJECT GATEWAY UPGRADE PROJECT - GATEWAY BRIDGE DUPLICATION FOUNDATION INVESTIGATION
LOCATION PIER 7 - CENTRE OF PILE CAP COORDINATES 10209.3 E; 167940.6 N
PROJECT No FG5388 SURFACE R.L. -2.18 DATE STARTED 08/05/05 DATUM SETP
JOB No DATUM AHD DATE COMPLETED 13/05/05 DRILLER CAIRNS DRILLING

DEPTH (m)	R.L. (m)	CASING WASH BORING CORE DRILLING	RQD (%)	CORE REC %	SAMPLE	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	LITHOLOGY	USC WEATHERING	INTACT STRENGTH	DEFECT SPACING (mm)	GRAPHIC LOG	ADDITIONAL DATA AND TEST RESULTS	SAMPLES TESTS
60	-62.18					MUDSTONE HW - SW : (As above).		SW					
								HW-MW				Brecciated zone	
												Is(50)=0.41 MPa	x
61			100 (44)									Is(50)=0.60 MPa Is(50)=0.19 MPa	x o
								SW				Is(50)=0.86 MPa	o
62													
												Brecciated zone	
												Is(50)=0.27 MPa	x
63	-65.13					SILTSTONE FINE GRAINED THINLY LAMINATED SEDIMENTARY ROCK MW - SW : Pale grey to grey, fine grained thinly laminated, medium to high strength.		MW-SW				Is(50)=0.48 MPa	x
	-65.58					MUDSTONE FINE GRAINED THINLY LAMINATED SEDIMENTARY ROCK HW - SW : Dark grey to black, fine grained, thinly laminated medium to high strength with very low to medium strength brecciated zones. Highly fractured throughout with some clay infilled brecciated zones.		HW				Brecciated zone	
64			100 (23)					MW-SW				Is(50)=1.56 MPa Is(50)=0.32 MPa	o x
								HW					
								HW-MW				Brecciated zone	
65	-67.18												

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REFERENCE No **H9566**

DRILLER CAIRNS DRILLING

BOREHOLE WITH LITHOLOGY MEERA PIER 7 BOREHOLES-GATEWAY BRIDGE - GATEWAY UPGRADE PROJECT.GPJ ENGINEERING BOREHOLE 09 04.GDT 31/08/05

LOGGED BY
A. DISSANAYAKE (DISS)

H No: 9566



Project: **Gateway Upgrade Project - Gateway Bridge**

Borehole No: **BH 17**

Start Depth: 28.50m

Finish Depth: 67.90m

Project No: FG 5388

H No: 9566



Project: **Gateway Upgrade Project - Gateway Bridge**

Borehole No: **BH 17**

Start Depth: 28.50m

Finish Depth: 67.90m

Project No: FG 5388

H No: 9566



Project: **Gateway Upgrade Project - Gateway Bridge**

Borehole No: **BH 17**

Start Depth: 28.50m

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Project No: FG 5388

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Project: **Gateway Upgrade Project - Gateway Bridge**

Borehole No: **BH 17**

Start Depth: 28.50m

Finish Depth: 67.90m

Project No: FG 5388

H No: 9566





DEFECT DESCRIPTIONS OF ENGINEERING BORELOGS

[CHARACTERISATION OF DEFECTS ARE IN ACCORDANCE WITH
ISRM SUGGESTED METHODS (1981)]

BOREHOLE NO : BH17

SHEET : 1 of 8

REFERENCE NO : H9566

PROJECT : GATEWAY BRIDGE FOUNDATION INVESTIGATION – GATEWAY UPGRADE PROJECT

LOCATION : PIER 7 – CENTRE OF PIER

PROJECT NO : FG5388 SURFACE R.L : -2.18 DRILLER : CAIRNS DRILLING PTY LTD

JOB NO : DATUM : AHD / SETP DATE DRILLED : 08/05/05 – 13/05/05

DEPTH	DEFECT TYPE	DIP	PLANARITY	ROUGHNESS	APERTURE	WALL ALTERATION	OTHER
28.5 - 28.57	BZ/WS	-	-	-	O	W	-
28.60	LP	<16°	P	S	O	-	-
28.64-28.67	BZ/WS	-	-	-	O	W	Parallel to LP
28.80-29.07	BZ/WS	-	-	-	O	W	-
29.12	LP	<20°	P	S	O	-	-
29.21	LP	<20°	P	S	O	-	DI
29.26	LP	<5°	P	S	C	-	DI
29.30-29.34	BZ/WS	-	-	-	O	W	-
29.40	LP	<10°	P	S	C	-	-
29.45-29.55	BZ/WS	<10°	P	S	O	W	Parallel to LP
29.60	BP/LP	<10°	P	S	T	-	DI
29.62-29.71	BZ/WS	<15°	-	-	O	W	-
29.85-30.00	BZ/WS	-	-	-	O	W	-
30.12	LP	<10°	P	S	C	-	DI
30.16-36.40	BZ/WS	-	-	-	O	W	-
30.57	LP	<10°	P	S	C	-	-
31.15-31.20	BZ/WS	-	-	-	O	W	CI
31.22	LP	<10°	P	S	C	-	-
31.27-31.62	BZ/WS	-	-	-	O	W	-
31.68	BP/LP	<10°	P	S	O	-	-
31.76	BP	-	-	-	O	-	Parallel to LP
31.89-31.91	BZ	-	-	-	O	-	Parallel to LP
32.08-32.16	BZ/WS	-	-	-	O	W	Parallel to LP

Abbreviations

ROUGHNESS		WALL ALTERATIONS		TYPE		OTHER	
R	Rough	FeSt	Iron Stained	J	Joint	P	Partly
Sm	Smooth	W	Weathered	B	Bedding	CL	Carbonaceous lamination
SL	Slickensided	SM	Secondary Mineralisation	BP	Bedding Parting	Co	Coal seam
				FP	Foliation Parting	In	Incipient
PLANARITY		APERTURE		LP	Lamination Parting	SI	Sand Infill
Pl	Planar	C	Closed	SZ	Sheared Zone	H	Horizontal
St	Stepped	O	Open	CZ	Crushed Zone	V	Vertical
Un	Undulating	F	Filled	WS	Weathered Seam	CI	Clay Infill
Cu	Curved	T	Tight	BZ	Broken Zone	Cn	Clean
Ir	Irregular			HFZ	Highly Fractured Zone	CS	Clay Seam
				Fr	Fracture	DI	Drilling Induced

NOTE: This sheet should be read in conjunction with appropriate Engineering Borelog. Defect angles were measured with respect to horizontal plane.



DEFECT DESCRIPTIONS OF ENGINEERING BORELOGS

[CHARACTERISATION OF DEFECTS ARE IN ACCORDANCE WITH
ISRM SUGGESTED METHODS (1981)]

BOREHOLE NO : BH17

SHEET : 2 of 8

REFERENCE NO : H9566

PROJECT : GATEWAY BRIDGE FOUNDATION INVESTIGATION - GATEWAY UPGRADE PROJECT

LOCATION : PIER 7 - CENTRE OF PIER

PROJECT NO : FG5388 SURFACE R.L : -2.18 DRILLER : CAIRNS DRILLING PTY LTD

JOB NO : DATUM : AHD / SETP DATE DRILLED : 08/05/05 - 13/05/05

DEPTH	DEFECT TYPE	DIP	PLANARITY	ROUGHNESS	APERTURE	WALL ALTERATION	OTHER
32.08-32.65	-	-	-	-	-	-	Coreloss
32.65-33.12	BZ/WS	-	-	-	O	W	Parallel to LP
33.25-33.41	BZ/WS	-	-	-	O	W	Parallel to LP
33.51	J	45°	P	S	C	-	-
33.52	LP	<10°	P	S	O	-	-
33.71	LP	<10°	P	S	C	-	-
34.19-34.35	BZ/WS	-	-	-	O	W	Parallel to LP
34.43	LP	<10°	P	S	C	-	DI
34.51	LP	<10°	P	S	C	-	DI
34.69-34.74	BZ	-	-	-	O	-	Parallel to LP
34.90	LP	<10°	P	S	C	-	DI
34.94-34.97	BZ/WS	-	-	-	O	W	-
35.10	BP/LP	<10°	P	S	C	-	-
35.30	J	65°	P	S	C	-	CI
35.41	LP	<10°	P	S	O	-	CI
35.58	LP	<5°	P	-	T	-	DI
36.20-36.30	BZ/WS	-	-	-	O	W	-
36.35	LP	<15°	P	S	C	-	DI
36.40-36.45	BZ/WS	-	-	-	O	-	-
36.57	LP/BP	<5°	P	-	T	W	DI
36.59-36.65	BZ/WS	-	-	-	O	W	PCI
36.65-36.72							Coreloss
36.72-37.98	BZ/WS	-	-	-	O	W	PCI

Abbreviations

ROUGHNESS		WALL ALTERATIONS		TYPE		OTHER	
R	Rough	FeSt	Iron Stained	J	Joint	P	Partly
Sm	Smooth	W	Weathered	B	Bedding	CL	Carbonaceous lamination
SL	Slickensided	SM	Secondary Mineralisation	BP	Bedding Parting	Co	Coal seam
				FP	Foliation Parting	In	Incipient
				LP	Lamination Parting	SI	Sand Infill
PLANARITY		APERTURE					
Pl	Planar	C	Closed	SZ	Sheared Zone	H	Horizontal
St	Stepped	O	Open	CZ	Crushed Zone	V	Vertical
Un	Undulating	F	Filled	WS	Weathered Seam	CI	Clay Infill
Cu	Curved	T	Tight	BZ	Broken Zone	Cn	Clean
Ir	Irregular			HFZ	Highly Fractured Zone	CS	Clay Seam
				Fr	Fracture	DI	Drilling Induced

NOTE: This sheet should be read in conjunction with appropriate Engineering Borelog. Defect angles were measured with respect to horizontal plane.



DEFECT DESCRIPTIONS OF ENGINEERING BORELOGS

[CHARACTERISATION OF DEFECTS ARE IN ACCORDANCE WITH
ISRM SUGGESTED METHODS (1981)]

BOREHOLE NO : BH17

SHEET : 3 of 8

REFERENCE NO : H9566

PROJECT : GATEWAY BRIDGE FOUNDATION INVESTIGATION – GATEWAY UPGRADE PROJECT

LOCATION : PIER 7 – CENTRE OF PIER

PROJECT NO : FG5388 SURFACE R.L : -2.18 DRILLER : CAIRNS DRILLING PTY LTD

JOB NO : DATUM : AHD / SETP DATE DRILLED : 08/05/05 – 13/05/05

DEPTH	DEFECT TYPE	DIP	PLANARITY	ROUGHNESS	APERTURE	WALL ALTERATION	OTHER
37.07	LP	<15°	St	S	O	-	-
37.45	J	60°-70°	Un	R	C	-	PCI
38.08	LP/BP	<15°	P	S	C	-	DI
38.25-38.29	BZ	-	-	-	C	-	DI
38.35	J	60°	St	-	T	-	Cv
38.45	LP/BP	15°	P	S	C	-	DI
38.51	LP	15°	P	S	C	-	DI
38.67-38.73	WS	-	-	-	O	W	-
39.05	LP	<10°	Ir	-	O	-	CI
40.31	LP/BP	<5°	P	S	T	-	DI
40.55	LP	15°	Un	R	C	-	DI
40.53	BP/LP	<15°	W	S	C	-	DI, Co
40.75	LP	<10°	P	S	C	-	DI
40.79	LP	<10°	P	S	C	-	DI
40.87	LP	<10°	P	S	C	-	DI
40.92	LP	20°	Ir	R	C	-	DI
40.96	LP	<5°	P	S	C	-	DI
41.90	LP/BP	<15°	P	R	C	-	DI
42.06	LP	35°	P	R	C	-	CI
42.19	LP	25°	Un	R	C	-	DI
42.29	LP	<10°	Ir	R	C	-	DI
42.45	LP	<5°	P	R	T	-	DI

Abbreviations

ROUGHNESS		WALL ALTERATIONS		TYPE		OTHER	
R	Rough	FeSt	Iron Stained	J	Joint	P	Partly
S	Smooth	W	Weathered	B	Bedding	CL	Carbonaceous lamination
SL	Slickensided	SM	Secondary Mineralisation	BP	Bedding Parting	Co	Coal seam
				FP	Foliation Parting	In	Incipient
				LP	Lamination Parting	SI	Sand Infill
PLANARITY		APERTURE					
Pl	Planar	C	Closed	SZ	Sheared Zone	H	Horizontal
St	Stepped	O	Open	CZ	Crushed Zone	V	Vertical
Un	Undulating	F	Filled	WS	Weathered Seam	CI	Clay Infill
Cu	Curved	T	Tight	BZ	Broken Zone	Cn	Clean
Ir	Irregular			HFZ	Highly Fractured Zone	CS	Clay Seam
				Fr	Fracture	DI	Drilling Induced

NOTE: This sheet should be read in conjunction with appropriate Engineering Borelog. Defect angles were measured with respect to horizontal plane.



DEFECT DESCRIPTIONS OF ENGINEERING BORELOGS

[CHARACTERISATION OF DEFECTS ARE IN ACCORDANCE WITH
ISRM SUGGESTED METHODS (1981)]

BOREHOLE NO : BH17

SHEET : 4 of 8

REFERENCE NO : H9566

PROJECT : GATEWAY BRIDGE FOUNDATION INVESTIGATION – GATEWAY UPGRADE PROJECT

LOCATION : PIER 7 – CENTRE OF PIER

PROJECT NO : FG5388 SURFACE R.L : -2.18 DRILLER : CAIRNS DRILLING PTY LTD

JOB NO : DATUM : AHD / SETP DATE DRILLED : 08/05/05 – 13/05/05

DEPTH	DEFECT TYPE	DIP	PLANARITY	ROUGHNESS	APERTURE	WALL ALTERATION	OTHER
42.55	J	<5°	Un	R	T	-	DI
42.68	LP/BP	10°	P	S	T	-	DI
42.94	LP/BP	5°	P	S	T	-	DI
43.33	LP/BP	5°	P	S	C	-	DI
43.43	LP/BP	5°	P	S	C	-	Co
43.83	LP	15°	P	R	C	-	DI
43.97	LP	<5°	P	R	C	-	DI
44.32	LP	<10°	P	R	J	-	DI
44.60	LP	<10°	P	R	C	-	DI
45.35-45.39	BZ	-	-	-	O	-	Co
46.0	LP	<15°	P	R	C	-	DI
46.27	BP	<10°	PP	S	T	-	DI
46.50	LP	15°	P	S	C	-	DI
46.90	J	75°	P	S	C	-	DI
47.22	LP	10°	P	S	C	-	DI
47.30	LP	10°	P	S	C	-	DI
47.36	LP	15°	P	S	C	-	CI
47.54-48.10	SZ/BrZ	-	-	-	T	-	CI
48.20-49.00	SZ/HFZ	-	-	-	T	-	CI healed
52.45-52.55	BZ	10°	-	-	C	-	Parallel to LP
52.60	LP	15°	P	S	O	-	DI
52.61	J	45°	P	S	O	-	-
52.71	LP	15°	P	S	O	-	-

Abbreviations

ROUGHNESS		WALL ALTERATIONS		TYPE		OTHER	
R	Rough	FeSt	Iron Stained	J	Joint	P	Partly
S	Smooth	W	Weathered	B	Bedding	CL	Carbonaceous lamination
SL	Slickensided	SM	Secondary Mineralisation	BP	Bedding Parting	Co	Coal seam
				BrZ	Brecciated Zone	In	Incipient
				LP	Lamination Parting	SI	Sand Infill
PLANARITY		APERTURE					
Pl	Planar	C	Closed	SZ	Sheared Zone	H	Horizontal
St	Stepped	O	Open	CZ	Crushed Zone	V	Vertical
Un	Undulating	F	Filled	WS	Weathered Seam	CI	Clay Infill
Cu	Curved	T	Tight	BZ	Broken Zone	Cn	Clean
Ir	Irregular			HFZ	Highly Fractured Zone	CS	Clay Seam
				Fr	Fracture	DI	Drilling Induced

NOTE: This sheet should be read in conjunction with appropriate Engineering Borelog. Defect angles were measured with respect to horizontal plane.

F:GEOT533/4



DEFECT DESCRIPTIONS OF ENGINEERING BORELOGS

[CHARACTERISATION OF DEFECTS ARE IN ACCORDANCE WITH
ISRM SUGGESTED METHODS (1981)]

BOREHOLE NO : BH17

SHEET : 5 of 8

REFERENCE NO : H9566

PROJECT : GATEWAY BRIDGE FOUNDATION INVESTIGATION – GATEWAY UPGRADE PROJECT

LOCATION : PIER 7 – CENTRE OF PIER

PROJECT NO : FG5388 SURFACE R.L : -2.18 DRILLER : CAIRNS DRILLING PTY LTD

JOB NO : DATUM : AHD / SETP DATE DRILLED : 08/05/05 – 13/05/05

DEPTH	DEFECT TYPE	DIP	PLANARITY	ROUGHNESS	APERTURE	WALL ALTERATION	OTHER
52.75	J	70°	Un	S	T	-	-
52.80-52.87	WS	-	-	-	-	W	-
52.90	LP	15°	P	S	C	-	CI
52.98	LP	15-30°	Cn	-	C	-	CI
53.48-53.52	BZ	-	-	-	O	-	-
53.55	J	60°	P	S	C	-	-
53.87	LP	25°	P	S	C	-	DI
53.91-53.94	WS	10-20°	Un	-	O	W	CI
54.04-54.28	BZ	-	-	-	C	-	CI
54.38-54.50	BZ/WS	-	-	-	C	W	CI
54.78	LP	20°	P	S	C	-	D
54.88-55.88	BrZ	MDJ	-	-	C	W	CI
56.05	J	55°	P	S	C	-	CI
56.05	J	60°	P	S	C	-	CI
56.20-56.30	BrZ	MDJ	-	-	C	-	-
56.42	LP	30°	Un	S	C	-	DI
56.80-57.00	BrZ	-	-	-	C	-	CI
57.10-57.12	BrZ	-	-	S	C	-	CI
57.15	J	80°	P	-	C	-	-
57.20-57.23	BrZ	-	-	-	C	-	CI
57.25	J	70°	P	-	T	-	Cv
57.48	LP	<10°	P	-	T	-	Cv, DI
57.78	LP	30°	P-Ir	S	C	-	-

Abbreviations

ROUGHNESS		WALL ALTERATIONS		TYPE		OTHER	
R	Rough	FeSt	Iron Stained	J	Joint	P	Partly
S	Smooth	W	Weathered	MDJ	Multidirectional Joints	CL	Carbonaceous lamination
SL	Slickensided	SM	Secondary Mineralisation	BrZ	Brecciated Zones	Co	Coal seam
				FP	Foliation Parting	Cv	Calcite vein
				LP	Lamination Parting	SI	Sand Infill
PLANARITY		APERTURE					
Pl	Planar	C	Closed	SZ	Sheared Zone	H	Horizontal
St	Stepped	O	Open	CZ	Crushed Zone	V	Vertical
Un	Undulating	F	Filled	WS	Weathered Seam	CI	Clay Infill
Cu	Curved	T	Tight	BZ	Broken Zone	Cn	Clean
Ir	Irregular			HFZ	Highly Fractured Zone	CS	Clay Seam
				Fr	Fracture	DI	Drilling Induced

NOTE: This sheet should be read in conjunction with appropriate Engineering Borelog. Defect angles were measured with respect to horizontal plane.

DEFECT DESCRIPTIONS OF ENGINEERING BORELOGS

[CHARACTERISATION OF DEFECTS ARE IN ACCORDANCE WITH
ISRM SUGGESTED METHODS (1981)]

BOREHOLE NO : BH17

SHEET : 6 of 8

REFERENCE NO : H9566

PROJECT : GATEWAY BRIDGE FOUNDATION INVESTIGATION – GATEWAY UPGRADE PROJECT

LOCATION : PIER 7 – CENTRE OF PIER

PROJECT NO : FG5388 SURFACE R.L : -2.18 DRILLER : CAIRNS DRILLING PTY LTD

JOB NO : DATUM : AHD / SETP DATE DRILLED : 08/05/05 – 13/05/05

DEPTH	DEFECT TYPE	DIP	PLANARITY	ROUGHNESS	APERTURE	WALL ALTERATION	OTHER
57.85	LP/BP	35°	Ir	S	T	-	Cv, DI
58.05-58.65	BrZ	MDJ	-	-	C	-	CI
58.74	J	20-35°	Un	S	C	-	CI
58.92-59.20	BrZ	MDJ	-	-	-	-	CI
59.78-60.40	J	70-90°	Un	-	C	-	CI
60.15-60.32	SZ	-	-	-	-	-	-
60.44-60.65	BZ	MDJ	P	S	C	-	CI
60.90-60.95	BZ	70°	-	-	C	-	CI
61.10-61.18	BZ	MDJ	-	-	C?	-	CI
61.18-61.33	BZ	-	-	-	-	-	DI
61.45	J	65°	P	S	T	-	DI
61.55	J	45°	P	S	T	-	DI
61.60	J	60°	P	S	T	-	DI
61.62	J	70°	P	S	C	-	-
61.70-61.74	BZ/WS	-	-	-	O	W	CI
61.75	J	40°	P	S	T	-	DI
62.07	LP	25°	P	S	T	-	DI
62.18	J	45°	St	S	O	-	-
62.30	J	60°	P	S	O	-	-
62.40	LP	25°	P	S	T	-	DI
62.40	J	40°	P	S	T	-	DI
62.45	J	50°	P	S	T	-	-

Abbreviations

ROUGHNESS		WALL ALTERATIONS		TYPE		OTHER	
R	Rough	FeSt	Iron Stained	J	Joint	P	Partly
S	Smooth	W	Weathered	MDJ	Multidirectional Joints	CL	Carbonaceous lamination
SL	Slickensided	SM	Secondary Mineralisation	BrZ	Brecciated Zones	Co	Coal seam
				FP	Foliation Parting	Cv	Calcite vein
				LP	Lamination Parting	SI	Sand Infill
PI	Planar	C	Closed	SZ	Sheared Zone	H	Horizontal
St	Stepped	O	Open	CZ	Crushed Zone	V	Vertical
Un	Undulating	F	Filled	WS	Weathered Seam	CI	Clay Infill
Cu	Curved	T	Tight	BZ	Broken Zone	Cn	Clean
Ir	Irregular			HFZ	Highly Fractured Zone	CS	Clay Seam
				Fr	Fracture	DI	Drilling Induced

NOTE: This sheet should be read in conjunction with appropriate Engineering Borelog. Defect angles were measured with respect to horizontal plane.

F:GEOT533/4

DEFECT DESCRIPTIONS OF ENGINEERING BORELOGS

[CHARACTERISATION OF DEFECTS ARE IN ACCORDANCE WITH
ISRM SUGGESTED METHODS (1981)]

BOREHOLE NO : BH17

SHEET : 7 of 8

REFERENCE NO : H9566

PROJECT : GATEWAY BRIDGE FOUNDATION INVESTIGATION – GATEWAY UPGRADE PROJECT

LOCATION : PIER 7 – CENTRE OF PIER

PROJECT NO : FG5388 SURFACE R.L. : -2.18 DRILLER : CAIRNS DRILLING PTY LTD

JOB NO : DATUM : AHD / SETP DATE DRILLED : 08/05/05 – 13/05/05

DEPTH	DEFECT TYPE	DIP	PLANARITY	ROUGHNESS	APERTURE	WALL ALTERATION	OTHER
62.56-62.62	FZ	MDJ	-	-	T	-	CI
62.65	J	80°	P	S	T	-	DI
62.65-62.98	BrZ	-	-	-	C	W	CI
63.15	J	75°	P	-	T	-	-
63.18-63.21	-	-	-	-	T	W	CS
63.21-63.40	BrZ	-	-	-	T	-	CI, Healed
63.40-63.71	BrZ	-	-	-	O	-	CI
63.75	J	75°	P	S	C	-	CI
63.84-64.10	BZ	-	-	-	O	-	CI
64.12	J	60°	P	S	T	-	DI
64.16	LP	<10°	P	S	C	-	DI
64.20	LP	<15°	Un	-	C	-	CI
64.22	LP	15°	P	S	-	-	CI
64.30	J	40°	P	S	C	-	CI
64.30	LP	35°	Un	-	C	-	CI
64.33	LP	15°	Ir	-	C	-	PCI
64.37	LP	20°	P	-	C	-	CI
64.42	LP	15°	P	S	C	-	-
64.50-64.65	SZ	65°	P	-	C-T	-	CI, Healed
64.65-65.25	HFZ	MDJ	-	-	O-C	-	CI
65.55	J	60°	P	S	T	-	
65.60	LP	≤5°	P	-	T	-	

Abbreviations

ROUGHNESS		WALL ALTERATIONS		TYPE		OTHER	
R	Rough	FeSt	Iron Stained	J	Joint	P	Partly
S	Smooth	W	Weathered	MDJ	Multidirectional Joints	CL	Carbonaceous lamination
SL	Slicksided	SM	Secondary Mineralisation	BrZ	Brecciated Zones	Co	Coal seam
				FP	Foliation Parting	In	Incipient
PLANARITY		APERTURE		LP	Lamination Parting	SI	Sand Infill
Pl	Planar	C	Closed	SZ	Sheared Zone	H	Horizontal
St	Stepped	O	Open	CZ	Crushed Zone	V	Vertical
Un	Undulating	F	Filled	WS	Weathered Seam	CI	Clay Infill
Cu	Curved	T	Tight	BZ	Broken Zone	Cn	Clean
Ir	Irregular			HFZ	Highly Fractured Zone	CS	Clay Seam
				Fr	Fracture	DI	Drilling Induced

NOTE: This sheet should be read in conjunction with appropriate Engineering Borelog. Defect angles were measured with respect to horizontal plane.

F:GEOT533/4

[CHARACTERISATION OF DEFECTS ARE IN ACCORDANCE WITH
ISRM SUGGESTED METHODS (1981)]

REFERENCE NO : H9566

JOB NO : DATUM : AHD / SETP DATE DRILLED : 08/05/05 – 13/05/05

[illegible]

ROUGHNESS		WALL ALTERATIONS		TYPE		OTHER	
R	Rough	FeSt	Iron Stained	J	Joint	P	Partly
S	Smooth	W	Weathered	MDJ	Multidirectional Joints	CL	Carbonaceous lamination
SL	Slickensided	SM	Secondary Mineralisation	BrZ	Brecciated Zones	Co	Coal seam
				FP	Foliation Parting	Cv	Calcite Vein
PLANARITY		APERTURE		LP	Lamination Parting	SI	Sand Infill
Pl	Planar	C	Closed	SZ	Sheared Zone	H	Horizontal
St	Stepped	O	Open	CZ	Crushed Zone	V	Vertical
Un	Undulating	F	Filled	WS	Weathered Seam	CI	Clay Infill
Cu	Curved	T	Tight	BZ	Broken Zone	Cn	Clean
Ir	Irregular			HFZ	Highly Fractured Zone	CS	Clay Seam
				Fr	Fracture	DI	Drilling Induced

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